

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit September, 2021

CURRENCYDATE	1	2	3	6	7	8	9	10	13	14	15
Australian Dollar	121.7625	122.8997	123.4805	123.9471	124.1168	123.4769	122.9287	123.6765	123.3776	123.5469	123.6773
Bahraini Dinar	440.6686	441.4081	441.0324	441.1794	442.2331	442.1536	442.2513	443.5201	444.0732	445.3666	446.8101
Canadian Dollar	131.8480	132.1421	132.7406	132.9802	133.2367	132.2777	131.5150	132.4841	132.3900	132.9581	133.1094
Chinese Yuan	25.7695	25.8385	25.8410	25.8710	25.9109	25.8959	25.8968	26.0185	26.0271	26.1270	26.2416
Danish Krone	26.4227	26.5627	26.6374	26.6261	26.7050	26.6334	26.5809	26.6678	26.6409	26.7430	26.8347
Hong Kong Dollar	21.4200	21.4740	21.4693	21.4711	21.5264	21.5223	21.5216	21.5816	21.5982	21.6582	21.7469
Japanese Yen	1.5098	1.5161	1.5154	1.5187	1.5213	1.5163	1.5172	1.5244	1.5251	1.5296	1.5404
Kuwaiti Dinar	553.2400	554.9502	554.4663	554.9184	556.3255	555.9395	556.0741	557.4863	558.3403	559.9867	561.6931
Malaysian Ringgit	40.1198	40.1487	40.1613	40.2332	40.3122	40.2455	40.2850	40.4612	40.5131	40.5504	40.6121
New Zealand Dollar	117.2745	117.8215	118.6397	119.0696	119.1469	118.7293	118.6057	119.3422	119.3590	119.7648	119.8806
Norwegian Krone	19.1625	19.1815	19.2753	19.2443	19.3277	19.2497	19.2005	19.3581	19.3776	19.4880	19.5562
Omani Riyal	433.1446	434.0797	433.3089	433.8199	434.8588	434.3783	434.8589	436.1632	436.4992	437.8458	439.3449
Qatari Riyal	45.7502	45.5619	45.4078	45.8665	45.7438	45.9654	45.9864	45.7895	46.1628	46.3080	46.4194
Saudi Arabian Riyal	44.3533	44.4803	44.4534	44.4781	44.5520	44.5861	44.5698	44.6760	44.7292	44.8505	45.0321
Singaporean Dollar	123.6843	123.9937	124.1197	124.2534	124.4922	124.2266	124.1957	124.9909	124.9431	125.2780	125.7773
Swedish Krona	19.2995	19.3704	19.4651	19.4932	19.5528	19.4698	19.3852	19.4932	19.4367	19.5703	19.6349
Swiss Franc	181.2182	182.1190	182.2906	182.2470	182.6815	181.8708	181.5868	182.7382	182.5438	182.5230	183.6029
Thai Bhat	5.1570	5.1515	5.1309	5.1497	5.1571	5.1164	5.1112	5.1369	5.1262	5.1161	5.1474
Turkish Lira	20.0086	20.1104	20.1245	20.0524	20.1804	20.0446	19.7351	19.8694	19.8629	19.9382	20.0119
UAE Dirham	45.3065	45.4277	45.4057	45.4301	45.5070	45.5414	45.5251	45.6324	45.6909	45.8163	45.9914
UK Pound Sterling	228.5411	229.7121	230.5482	230.9015	231.1746	230.3412	229.9808	231.9323	232.0163	232.8655	233.1636
US Dollar	166.3972	166.8279	166.7528	166.8221	167.1328	167.2676	167.1883	167.5824	167.7845	168.2507	168.9131
EMU Euro	196.2509	197.3621	197.9171	197.8927	198.3280	197.9074	197.4511	198.0991	197.8853	198.6590	199.2902

4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit September, 2021

CURRENCY/DATE	16	17	20	21	22	23	24	27	28	29	30
Australian Dollar	122.8523	122.3946	121.6632	122.2375	121.9185	122.0498	123.0591	122.9919	123.6510	123.0833	122.6844
Bahraini Dinar	443.3814	443.4518	445.2811	445.1574	444.9612	445.7916	446.6727	447.4982	448.4012	449.2565	450.5396
Canadian Dollar	132.7131	132.3547	131.3757	131.7108	131.5272	132.1675	133.1648	133.7873	134.3826	133.8675	133.7159
Chinese Yuan	26.1009	26.0207	26.0256	26.0297	26.0335	26.0802	26.1430	26.1871	26.2793	26.2737	26.3542
Danish Krone	26.7010	26.5696	26.5046	26.5643	26.5482	26.5515	26.6670	26.6645	26.6739	26.6929	26.6035
Hong Kong Dollar	21.5984	21.5764	21.6257	21.6391	21.6355	21.6757	21.7187	21.7530	21.8152	21.8484	21.9068
Japanese Yen	1.5356	1.5275	1.5293	1.5352	1.5365	1.5337	1.5281	1.5273	1.5234	1.5226	1.5213
Kuwaiti Dinar	558.6391	557.6216	559.1237	559.2011	558.9759	559.9584	561.1842	561.9545	563.0423	563.4189	565.1009
Malaysian Ringgit	40.4669	40.2562	40.1805	40.1952	40.2116	40.2504	40.3876	40.4261	40.5345	40.5888	40.7031
New Zealand Dollar	119.4087	118.7720	118.3165	118.2042	118.2747	118.1945	119.3976	118.7998	118.9644	118.2567	117.2924
Norwegian Krone	19.5776	19.4685	19.2758	19.3740	19.4514	19.4978	19.6724	19.7714	19.7143	19.6510	19.4617
Omani Riyal	435.5731	436.4314	438.1226	437.5211	437.5861	438.3004	439.1444	440.1299	440.8976	441.4965	442.9929
Qatari Riyal	46.2324	46.1292	46.2818	46.2919	46.2418	46.3195	46.1692	46.5574	46.6422	46.6859	46.9060
Saudi Arabian Riyal	44.7551	44.7120	44.8354	44.8488	44.8643	44.9212	45.0015	45.0538	45.1954	45.2560	45.4060
Singaporean Dollar	125.0517	124.6482	124.4232	124.5132	124.4693	124.7225	124.9789	124.9286	125.1965	125.0761	125.1329
Swedish Krona	19.5680	19.4830	19.3449	19.4326	19.4044	19.4279	19.5822	19.5912	19.4839	19.4723	19.3779
Swiss Franc	182.3394	181.1185	180.3238	181.3607	181.9879	181.9321	182.4630	182.4492	182.7587	182.6270	182.3752
Thai Bhat	5.1149	5.0672	5.0526	5.0467	5.0471	5.0454	5.0719	5.0638	5.0474	5.0303	5.0328
Turkish Lira	19.9389	19.6833	19.4022	19.4449	19.5241	19.4479	19.2057	19.0544	19.2204	19.1560	19.1254
UAE Dirham	45.7040	45.6707	45.7840	45.8122	45.8274	45.8850	45.9696	46.0224	46.1655	46.2296	46.3797
UK Pound Sterling	232.0504	231.3808	230.4049	229.9853	229.6619	229.8057	231.5617	231.0208	232.1789	229.9836	229.0284
US Dollar	167.8224	167.7883	168.1466	168.2962	168.3000	168.5238	168.8214	169.0000	169.5207	169.7979	170.3117
EMU Euro	198.0960	197.4079	196.8496	197.3030	197.1648	197.1839	198.0627	197.9647	198.0532	198.2060	197.5291

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Note: The Exchange Rates are mid points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

4.2 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Jul	94.3779	100.4754	98.6543	101.7194	104.7388	105.4250	124.3534	158.8297	166.7625	159.6016
Aug	94.4660	102.9331	100.0897	102.3361	104.6221	105.3079	123.7896	158.0770	167.7064	164.0997
Sep	94.5877	105.2488	102.3425	104.2068	104.5396	105.3207	124.0816	156.1764	165.8541	168.0567
Oct	95.3487	106.1966	102.7537	104.4807	104.5985	105.3391	130.3831	155.9491	162.8000	
Nov	95.9926	107.5054	101.7874	105.3726	104.6935	105.3626	133.5041	155.3675	159.2122	
Dec	97.1870	106.9710	100.8234	104.6578	104.7248	108.6974	138.4713	154.9200	160.0795	
Jan	97.4720	105.3857	100.6834	104.8388	104.7301	110.4030	138.6951	154.6561	160.1536	
Feb	97.9687	105.0605	101.3651	104.6232	104.7204	110.4342	138.5307	154.2634	159.1313	
Mar	98.0605	99.9777	101.7598	104.6470	104.7417	112.0689	139.1663	158.4472	156.0298	
Apr	98.3119	97.4928	101.7004	104.6738	104.7474	115.4216	141.1646	164.4373	153.0769	
May	98.3739	98.5947	101.8043	104.6787	104.7381	115.4469	145.6922	160.0767	153.2928	
Jun	98.5796	98.4679	101.7725	104.5864	104.7702	118.9055	155.2491	165.1039	156.1638	
Jul - Sep	94.4772	102.8858	100.3622	102.7541	104.6335	105.3512	124.0749	157.6944	166.7743	163.9194
Oct - Dec	96.1761	106.8910	101.7882	104.8370	104.6723	106.4664	134.1195	155.4122	160.6973	
Jan - Mar	97.8337	103.4747	101.2694	104.7030	104.7307	110.9687	138.7974	155.7889	158.4382	
Apr - Jun	98.4218	98.1851	101.7591	104.6463	104.7519	116.5913	147.3686	163.2059	154.1778	
Annual	96.7272	102.8591	101.2947	104.2351	104.6971	109.8444	136.0901	158.0253	160.0219	

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.3 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees

(Base 2010 = 100)

PERIOD	NEER		REER*	
	Index	% Change over last Year/Month	Index	% Change over last Year/Month
Jun-16	89.2890	0.74	117.3399	0.28
Jun-17	90.9981	1.91	121.0086	3.13
Jun-18	78.4221	-13.82	107.4833	-11.18
Jun-19	62.8885	-19.81	90.9787	-15.36
Jun-20	59.7676	-4.96	93.0417	2.27
Jun-21	60.0186	0.42	99.8104	7.27
2020				
Aug	57.5413	-1.88	91.7888	-1.41
Sep	58.1729	1.10	94.1174	2.54
Oct	59.0687	1.54	97.1044	3.17
Nov	59.8030	1.24	99.3417	2.30
Dec	58.6234	-1.97	96.3266	-3.04
2021				
Jan	58.2541	-0.63	95.1638	-1.21
Feb	58.6869	0.74	97.2192	2.16
Mar	60.5813	3.23	100.8229	3.71
Apr	61.7514	1.93	102.9503	2.11
May	61.2430	-0.82	102.2189	-0.71
Jun ^R	60.0186	-2.00	99.8104	-2.36
Jul ^R	59.3409	-1.13	99.6766	-0.13
Aug ^R	57.8110	-2.58	96.5437	-3.04
Sep ^P	56.3249	-2.57	95.8599	-0.71

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

* A REER index of 100 should not be misinterpreted as denoting the equilibrium value of the currency. 100 merely represents the value of the currency at a chosen point in time (in this case the average value of the currency in 2010). Therefore, movement of the REER away from 100 simply reflects changes in 2010 and is unrelated to its equilibrium value.

NOTES: -

- From July 2020, PBS has discontinued the dissemination of CPI on base 2007-08 using which the REER index was calculated, and changed the base to 2015-16. For the compilation of the REER index, therefore, the CPI - Base 2015-16 has been spliced and rebased to 2010 using the IMF's methodology.
- RPI and REER indices may be revised due to revisions in base period or splicing factor of CPIs data by PBS.
- Weights and number of trading partners have been revised since Jan-13. The REER and NEER have been recalculated since Jan-13 using these revised weights and number of trading partners. For detailed methodology and old series of REER and NEER, please visit the Revision Study at [http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study\(REER\).pdf](http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study(REER).pdf)
- Appreciation (depreciation) of REER is sometimes confused with the concept of currency overvaluation (undervaluation) while these are two separate concepts and not necessarily interpreted in the same direction. For an assessment of a country's exchange rate misalignment, a more sophisticated analysis is required taking into account factors such as demographics, external and fiscal sustainability, and some other macroeconomic fundamentals over the medium-term. The following explainer-video on REER [by SBP] goes into further detail. <https://youtu.be/RX00a70evLg>

4.4 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2019-20	2020-21	2020		2021				
			Aug	Sep	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Australian Dollar	105.9281	119.3876	120.6065	119.9200	118.7233	119.3608	118.6619	119.8890	122.9762
Bahraini Dinar	417.4041	422.8129	442.9733	438.1375	405.1489	412.7974	422.1525	434.0308	444.5950
Canadian Dollar	117.6982	124.7096	126.5800	125.4740	126.1994	127.7597	127.6180	130.3011	132.6568
Chinese Yuan	22.4714	24.1827	24.2043	24.3472	23.8533	24.3300	24.6700	25.3588	26.0439
Danish Krone	23.4120	25.6561	26.6546	26.2967	25.0251	25.3036	25.4034	26.0018	26.6271
Hong Kong Dollar	20.2849	20.6442	21.6526	21.4129	19.7568	20.1362	20.5714	21.1091	21.6265
Japanese Yen	1.4617	1.5034	1.5819	1.5704	1.4034	1.4182	1.4464	1.4933	1.5252
Kuwaiti Dinar	516.4404	526.2584	548.0820	541.7443	509.4333	519.0871	530.9485	545.8795	558.7109
Malaysian Ringgit	37.5510	38.7926	40.0427	39.9561	37.1263	37.7877	38.0566	38.9228	40.3565
New Zealand Dollar	100.4400	111.2186	110.6748	110.6779	110.6648	111.1211	111.7106	114.6115	118.7052
Norwegian Krone	16.9236	18.2895	18.7406	18.1923	18.4526	18.5719	18.2500	18.5522	19.4244
Omani Riyal	411.0123	415.9651	435.9606	431.1442	398.6321	406.1901	415.4944	426.9610	437.1135
Qatari Riyal	43.4318	43.9663	46.0753	45.5951	42.1149	42.8639	43.7848	45.0254	46.1554
Saudi Arabian Riyal	42.1047	42.6535	44.6998	44.2048	40.8674	41.6319	42.5452	43.7470	44.8005
Singaporean Dollar	114.1680	118.7881	122.4323	121.4122	115.1745	117.0679	117.8948	121.1314	124.6862
Swedish Krona	16.3999	18.6777	19.2498	18.7826	18.3418	18.6025	18.5440	18.9376	19.4700
Swiss Franc	161.7409	175.8046	184.0862	181.2946	169.5804	171.9459	173.8344	179.4698	182.1435
Thai Baht	5.0949	5.1892	5.3752	5.2961	4.9079	4.9797	4.9019	4.9685	5.0964
Turkish lira	25.9990	20.8546	23.1159	22.0189	18.2844	18.1026	18.5455	19.3526	19.6883
UAE Dirham	43.0181	43.5597	45.6498	45.1450	41.7298	42.5177	43.4571	44.6830	45.7602
UK Pound Sterling	199.0651	215.2793	219.9367	214.9309	215.5158	218.9914	220.6283	226.4765	230.8291
US Dollar	158.0253	160.0219	167.7064	165.8541	153.2928	156.1638	159.6016	164.0997	168.0567
EMU Euro	174.5851	190.7393	198.2393	195.5044	185.9755	188.0544	188.6463	193.1519	197.7665

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Note: - The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling
Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF_Arch.xls

4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2018	-4.98	-4.49	-8.65	-6.84	-14.06	+1.87	-2.26	-20.48	-6.04	+0.00	-4.45	-0.54	-28.40
2019	-1.92	-2.31	-1.91	+3.82	-0.55	+1.57	+1.03	-10.35	+3.36	+0.45	-3.41	+0.97	-11.01
2020	+6.92	+8.73	-3.34	-0.26	-0.02	+5.30	+1.48	-3.58	+2.27	-0.57	+4.91	+9.19	-22.17
2019 IV	+2.04	+2.75	-0.92	+1.19	+0.00	-1.07	+1.79	+0.90	+6.67	+0.45	+3.48	+2.44	-5.00
2020 I	-1.49	-2.08	-5.36	-14.05	+0.00	+0.39	-4.39	-6.91	-5.80	-0.45	-5.05	+0.65	-9.53
II	+0.35	+2.21	-0.19	+13.29	-0.01	+0.91	+0.53	-1.05	-0.73	+0.00	+1.82	+1.57	-4.09
III	+3.81	+4.55	+2.34	-3.60	-0.01	+1.82	+2.92	+1.86	+4.58	-0.00	+2.34	+3.09	-11.80
IV	+4.19	+3.91	-0.02	+6.26	+0.00	+2.08	+2.59	+2.76	+4.58	-0.12	+6.02	+3.61	+1.70
2021 I	-0.39	-3.62	0.42	-3.30	+0.00	-6.39	-2.54	+5.28	+2.56	-0.76	-2.37	-5.64	-8.09
II	+1.57	+1.36	-1.13	-0.19	+0.02	+0.18	+0.11	-2.99	+0.72	+0.88	+0.31	+2.18	-4.24
2020 Jul	+1.18	+5.80	+1.01	-1.72	+0.45	+3.03	+1.31	+0.35	+7.07	+1.24	+0.78	+4.64	-1.24
Aug	+1.89	+0.78	+1.60	+0.47	-0.44	-0.78	+1.23	+1.38	+1.30	-1.22	+0.53	+0.40	-5.61
Sep	+0.70	-1.94	-0.27	-2.38	-0.01	-0.40	+0.35	+0.12	-3.58	-0.00	+1.01	-1.87	-5.38
Oct	+1.65	-0.09	-0.26	+1.94	+0.00	+1.16	+0.04	+2.08	+1.18	-0.02	+3.52	+0.61	-7.06
Nov	+1.72	+2.41	+0.36	+3.49	-0.00	+0.68	+2.16	+1.47	+2.86	+0.02	+2.63	+1.47	+7.53
Dec	+0.76	+1.55	-0.12	+0.73	+0.00	+0.23	+0.39	-0.79	+0.48	-0.12	-0.20	+1.50	+1.76
2021 Jan	+1.14	-0.25	+1.18	+0.12	-0.00	-0.81	-0.02	+0.33	+2.22	+0.00	-0.72	+0.10	+4.61
Feb	-0.08	-0.12	-0.12	-1.48	+0.00	-1.65	+0.11	+1.28	+1.51	-0.39	+0.56	-1.89	-1.76
Mar	-1.43	-3.27	-0.63	-1.96	0.00	-4.04	-2.63	+3.60	-1.16	-0.37	-2.21	-3.92	-10.56
Apr	+1.31	+3.05	-0.70	+0.61	-0.12	+1.61	+1.33	-0.82	+1.08	+0.88	+2.36	+3.69	+0.49
May	+1.55	+0.96	+1.90	+1.30	+0.12	-0.23	-0.94	-0.87	+1.53	+0.00	-1.00	+1.27	-2.00
Jun	-1.28	-2.57	-2.29	-2.07	+0.02	-1.18	-0.26	-1.34	-1.86	+0.00	-1.01	-2.69	-2.76
Jul	+0.03	+0.06	-0.06	+0.62	+0.00	+0.91	-1.53	-3.20	+0.76	+0.09	-1.52	+1.96	+1.86
Aug	-0.05	-0.48	+1.69	+1.24	0.57	-0.34	+1.31	-2.26	-1.42	-0.09	-1.46	-0.96	+3.20
Sep	-0.05	-2.16	-1.48	-0.21	-0.56	-1.82	-0.57	-2.58	-2.43	0.00	-1.73	-2.40	-1.08

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation , (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link:
http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	Saudi Arabian Riyal	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2018	-2.70	-2.20	-6.46	-4.60	-12.00	+4.31	+0.08	-18.57	-3.79	+2.40	-2.16	+1.84	-26.68	+2.40
2019	-1.35	-3.67	-4.65	-3.36	-7.55	+2.89	-1.96	-16.59	-6.07	+4.77	+0.12	-0.37	-25.64	+4.77
2020	+2.65	+4.39	-7.20	-4.24	-4.00	+1.10	-2.56	-7.43	-1.80	-4.54	+0.72	+4.84	-25.27	-3.99
2020 I	-0.19	-0.79	-4.11	-12.92	+1.32	+1.71	-3.13	-5.68	-4.56	+0.86	-3.79	+1.98	-8.34	+1.32
II	-0.45	+1.40	-0.98	+12.39	-0.80	+0.11	-0.27	-1.83	-1.51	-0.79	+1.02	+0.76	-4.85	-0.79
III	+1.46	+2.19	+0.03	-5.78	-2.27	-0.48	+0.59	-0.45	+2.21	-2.26	+0.02	+0.76	-13.79	-2.26
IV	+1.82	+1.55	-2.29	+3.85	-2.27	-0.23	+0.26	+0.43	+2.20	-2.39	+3.62	+1.26	-0.61	-2.27
2021 I	+1.23	-2.06	+2.05	-1.73	+1.63	-4.86	-0.95	+6.99	+4.23	+0.86	-0.78	-4.11	-6.59	+1.63
II	+0.91	+0.70	-1.77	-0.83	-0.63	-0.47	-0.53	-3.62	+0.07	+0.23	-0.34	+1.52	-4.86	-0.65
III	+1.18	-1.35	+1.37	+2.92	+1.25	-0.03	+0.43	-6.68	-1.88	+1.25	-3.45	-0.22	+5.28	+1.25
2020 Jul	-1.49	+3.01	-1.66	-4.32	-2.21	+0.31	-1.36	-2.30	+4.24	-1.44	-1.88	+1.87	-3.86	-2.64
Aug	+1.47	+0.36	+1.18	+0.06	-0.85	-1.19	+0.82	+0.96	+0.88	-1.63	+0.12	-0.02	-6.00	-0.41
Sep	+1.51	-1.15	+0.53	-1.59	+0.80	+0.41	+1.16	+0.92	-2.80	+0.81	+1.82	-1.08	-4.62	+0.81
Oct	+1.35	-0.37	-0.55	+1.64	-0.29	+0.87	-0.25	+1.79	+0.89	-0.31	+3.22	+0.32	-7.33	-0.29
Nov	+0.41	+1.09	-0.94	+2.15	-1.29	-0.62	+0.84	+0.16	+1.53	-1.27	+1.30	+0.16	+6.14	-1.29
Dec	+0.05	+0.83	-0.82	+0.02	-0.71	-0.48	-0.32	-1.49	-0.23	-0.83	-0.90	+0.78	+1.04	-0.71
2021 Jan	+1.10	-0.28	+1.14	+0.08	-0.04	-0.85	-0.05	+0.29	+2.18	-0.04	-0.75	+0.06	+4.57	-0.04
Feb	+0.03	-0.02	-0.02	-1.37	+0.11	-1.54	+0.22	+1.39	+1.62	-0.28	+0.67	-1.78	-1.66	+0.11
Mar	+0.10	-1.76	+0.92	-0.44	+1.56	-2.54	-1.12	+5.22	+0.38	+1.18	-0.69	-2.43	-9.17	+1.56
Apr	-0.01	+1.70	-2.00	-0.70	-1.43	+0.28	+0.00	-2.12	-0.25	-0.43	+1.02	+2.34	-0.83	-1.31
May	+0.94	+0.35	+1.29	+0.70	-0.48	-0.83	-1.54	-1.46	+0.92	-0.60	-1.60	+0.66	-2.59	-0.60
Jun	-0.01	-1.33	-1.04	-0.82	+1.30	+0.09	+1.02	-0.07	-0.60	+1.28	+0.26	-1.45	-1.51	+1.28
Jul	-0.13	-0.11	-0.22	+0.46	-0.17	+0.75	-1.69	-3.36	+0.59	-0.07	-1.68	+1.79	+1.69	-0.16
Aug	+0.27	-0.16	+2.01	+1.56	+0.89	-0.02	+1.63	-1.95	-1.11	+0.23	-1.15	-0.65	+3.53	+0.32
Sep	+1.04	-1.09	-0.41	+0.88	+0.52	-0.75	+0.52	-1.51	-1.36	+1.09	-0.66	-1.34	+0.00	+1.09

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.7 Appreciation / Depreciation* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	2018	2019	2020	Quarterly				2020		2021			
				2020	2021			Aug	Sep	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
				III	I	II	III						
Australian Dollar	-12.03	-8.60	-11.71	-1.65	+4.59	-1.91	-3.83	-6.85	+3.58	+1.68	-1.41	-1.64	-0.83
Brazilian Real	-6.85	-6.74	+23.77	+4.92	+15.93	-14.83	+0.23	+8.30	+3.22	-6.60	-0.89	-1.84	+3.03
Canadian Dollar	-13.87	-13.96	-5.04	-0.30	+2.98	-4.39	-4.93	+1.72	+2.40	+0.86	-2.67	-1.04	-1.29
Chinese Yuan	-16.31	-8.60	-9.82	-1.88	+5.69	-4.49	-7.76	+3.19	-0.58	-0.06	-3.23	-2.21	-2.53
EMU Euro	-16.74	-8.23	-11.33	-2.58	+9.24	-4.29	-5.40	+4.51	+2.10	+1.27	-3.26	-1.79	-0.43
Hong Kong Dollar	-20.31	-10.85	-4.00	+1.85	+5.56	-3.09	-7.13	+3.73	+0.12	-1.29	-3.10	-2.69	-1.51
Indian Rupee	-12.95	-8.60	-0.25	-0.47	+4.84	-1.88	-7.94	+3.37	+0.39	+0.98	-3.15	-3.88	-1.11
Indonesian Rupiah	-14.64	-13.65	-3.33	+5.66	+8.87	-2.81	-9.33	-4.41	+2.55	+0.75	-3.80	-3.45	-2.37
Iranian Rial	-7.47	-9.85	-3.57	+1.87	+5.28	-3.01	-7.82	+3.75	+0.12	-1.35	-3.20	-2.81	-2.02
Japanese Yen	-21.94	-11.73	-8.43	+0.03	+12.46	-3.17	-6.65	+1.72	+0.52	-0.16	-4.08	-1.93	-0.77
Korean Won	-16.77	-7.18	-8.09	-0.47	+7.84	-3.29	-3.35	+3.97	-0.88	-0.33	-1.71	-0.81	-0.86
Malaysian Ringgit	-18.64	-11.27	-4.99	-1.03	+8.02	-3.10	-7.08	+4.31	-0.23	-1.08	-1.70	-3.52	-2.02
Saudi Arabian Riyal	-20.48	-10.76	-3.03	+1.86	+6.08	-3.84	-7.83	+3.75	+0.12	-1.34	-3.29	-2.17	-2.58
Singaporean Dollar	-18.58	-11.58	-4.63	+0.10	+6.22	-3.19	-6.68	+2.73	+0.95	+0.17	-2.55	-2.90	-1.37
Swedish Krona	-13.34	-6.15	-14.47	-3.57	+8.42	-3.62	-5.98	+5.82	+2.28	+1.58	-1.46	-2.02	-2.61
Swiss Franc	-20.05	-10.37	-12.89	-2.10	+11.04	-4.86	-5.84	+4.27	+1.48	+0.43	-3.26	-2.71	+0.05
Taiwani Dollar	-18.25	-11.84	-9.59	+0.24	+6.41	-5.01	-8.05	+1.78	-1.30	-0.84	-3.06	-3.84	-1.36
Thai Baht	-21.07	-16.70	-3.30	+4.43	+9.28	-0.85	-2.51	+2.68	+2.01	+1.09	-0.65	-3.91	+2.12
UK Pound Sterling	-15.37	-13.26	-5.73	-2.60	+2.65	-3.68	-4.89	+2.51	+3.83	+0.53	-3.93	-0.84	-0.15
U.S Dollar	-20.48	-10.35	-3.58	+1.86	+5.28	-2.99	-7.83	+3.75	+0.12	-1.34	-3.20	-2.26	-2.58
UAE Dirham	-20.48	-10.35	-3.58	+1.86	+5.28	-2.99	-7.83	+3.75	+0.12	-1.34	-3.29	-2.17	-2.58

*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx

4.8 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollars)

COUNTRIES	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	Sep		Jul-Sep	
					2020	2021 ^P	FY21	FY22 ^P
I. Cash	19,913.6	21,739.4	23,132.3	29,370.9	2,284.0	2,669.7	7,143.3	8,034.4
1.USA	2,838.0	3,309.1	1,742.8	2,754.2	180.4	245.0	632.8	836.1
2.UK	2,892.4	3,412.3	2,569.0	4,067.1	289.3	370.2	985.5	1,115.9
3.Saudi Arabia	4,858.8	5,003.0	6,613.5	7,667.0	665.8	691.0	2,080.5	2,025.9
4.UAE	4,359.0	4,617.3	5,611.8	6,114.0	473.0	502.0	1,420.8	1,544.9
Dubai	3,173.7	3,075.5	4,768.2	5,065.3	364.1	360.0	1,141.6	1,177.3
Abu Dhabi	1,132.7	1,488.0	810.4	944.7	91.8	136.0	251.0	347.2
Sharjah	47.6	37.2	25.1	79.4	10.7	4.5	19.6	16.4
Others	5.0	16.7	8.1	24.6	6.4	1.5	8.7	4.0
5.Other GCC Countries	2,158.3	2,119.1	2,910.2	3,309.9	261.4	297.7	784.4	880.7
Bahrain	355.7	340.2	417.1	464.7	38.4	42.9	113.4	124.4
Kuwait	774.2	725.8	738.6	858.6	68.3	79.8	199.4	232.0
Qatar	371.1	385.9	760.2	903.0	68.7	79.7	211.4	239.3
Oman	657.3	667.2	994.3	1,083.5	86.0	95.2	260.2	285.0
6.EU Countries	658.1	609.0	1,778.5	2,709.3	207.3	299.1	601.4	889.1
Germany	127.8	123.5	392.2	426.8	32.6	45.1	93.7	130.8
France	54.1	61.4	240.4	419.8	33.0	44.5	90.0	130.4
Netherlands	7.0	6.8	65.7	47.8	3.5	4.5	11.5	14.7
Spain	129.5	150.9	329.7	401.8	30.3	45.0	96.7	135.1
Italy	98.1	111.2	361.3	600.8	47.9	77.4	137.4	228.7
Greece	32.1	49.6	145.1	273.7	17.5	32.1	53.1	95.1
Sweden	19.4	17.0	44.9	61.9	4.5	6.4	13.0	19.0
Denmark	13.7	15.8	45.3	71.8	5.4	6.1	15.1	18.7
Ireland	159.4	51.2	75.4	153.2	14.2	13.2	34.9	39.4
Belgium	17.0	21.7	78.6	251.8	18.5	24.7	56.1	77.4
7.Malaysia	1,148.1	1,551.7	226.5	203.7	16.9	11.6	56.3	33.4
8.Norway	47.8	43.5	69.7	111.0	7.6	13.2	25.5	34.3
9.Switzerland	27.4	31.1	31.1	40.9	2.8	3.3	8.3	11.5
10.Australia	230.6	246.0	339.8	593.5	46.7	71.8	141.2	181.6
11.Canada	211.1	213.0	313.4	586.0	39.5	53.7	117.2	162.5
12.Japan	22.8	23.0	66.4	84.9	7.0	6.6	23.6	19.7
13.Other Countries	461.3	561.3	859.6	1,129.5	86.4	104.4	265.8	298.8
II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs & FCBCs	...	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total (I+II)	19,913.6	21,739.4	23,132.3	29,370.9	2,284.0	2,669.7	7,143.3	8,034.4

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Note: Data is based on original country of remitter from July 2019. The details of country wise revisions are available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/AdvanceNotice.pdf>

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Homeremit_Arch.xls

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

ITEMS	FY-21			Jul-Sep					
	Credit	Debit	Net	FY21 ^R			FY22 ^P		
				Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1. Current Account (A+B+C)	65,291	67,118	(1,827)	15,002	14,137	865	17,592	20,992	(3,400)
A. Goods and services (a+b)	31,555	61,554	(29,999)	6,630	12,446	(5,816)	8,813	19,762	(10,949)
a. Goods	25,632	53,795	(28,163)	5,354	10,637	(5,283)	7,241	17,473	(10,232)
1. General merchandise	25,619	53,795	(28,176)	5,351	10,637	(5,286)	7,238	17,473	(10,235)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	13	...	13	3	...	3	3	...	3
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b. Services	5,923	7,759	(1,836)	1,276	1,809	(533)	1,572	2,289	(717)
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	3	48	(45)	-	15	(15)	1	15	(14)
3. Transport	566	2,916	(2,350)	159	554	(395)	118	915	(797)
4. Travel	500	825	(325)	82	180	(98)	141	253	(112)
5. Construction	116	-	116	30	-	30	36	29	7
6. Insurance and pension services	47	240	(193)	8	47	(39)	10	73	(63)
7. Financial services	99	185	(86)	14	30	(16)	19	46	(27)
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	13	254	(241)	3	37	(34)	4	71	(67)
9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services	2,119	550	1,569	445	138	307	635	137	498
10. Other business services	1,419	2,379	(960)	304	752	(448)	394	641	(247)
11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	11	-	11	2	-	2	3	-	3
12. Government goods and services n.i.e.	1,030	362	668	229	56	173	211	109	102
B. Primary Income	602	5,271	(4,669)	130	1,619	(1,489)	190	1,154	(964)
1. Compensation of employees	181	36	145	35	8	27	64	9	55
2. Investment income	421	5,235	(4,814)	95	1,611	(1,516)	126	1,145	(1,019)
2.1 Direct investment	43	2,639	(2,596)	5	947	(942)	13	650	(637)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	43	2,606	(2,563)	5	935	(930)	13	624	(611)
2.1.2 Interest	-	33	(33)	-	12	(12)	-	26	(26)
2.2 Portfolio investment	109	606	(497)	36	78	(42)	26	81	(55)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	6	131	(125)	3	18	(15)	1	26	(25)
2.2.2 Interest	103	475	(372)	33	60	(27)	25	55	(30)
2.3 Other investment	240	1,990	(1,750)	46	586	(540)	79	414	(335)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	240	1,990	(1,750)	46	586	(540)	79	414	(335)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Reserve assets	29	...	29	8	...	8	8	...	8
3. Other primary income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C. Secondary Income	33,134	293	32,841	8,242	72	8,170	8,589	76	8,513
1. General government	279	22	257	56	3	53	93	9	84
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	32,855	271	32,584	8,186	69	8,117	8,496	67	8,429
2. Capital account	238	-	238	77	-	77	62	-	62
1. Gross acquisitions (DR)/disposals (CR) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	7	-	7	2	-	2	-	-	-
2. Capital transfers	231	-	231	75	-	75	62	-	62
2.1 General government	212	-	212	71	-	71	59	-	59
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	212	-	212	71	-	71	59	-	59
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	19	-	19	4	-	4	3	-	3
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	19	-	19	4	-	4	3	-	3
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)	65,529	67,118	(1,589)	15,079	14,137	942	17,654	20,992	(3,338)

4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

ITEMS	FY-21			Jul-Sep					
				FY21 ^R			FY22 ^P		
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
3. Financial account	4,899	7,540	(2,641)	758	79	679	1,996	5,599	(3,603)
1. Direct investment	84	1,846	(1,762)	48	458	(410)	35	439	(404)
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	87	1,817	(1,730)	48	491	(443)	43	356	(313)
1.2 Debt instruments	(3)	29	(32)	-	(33)	33	(8)	83	(91)
2. Portfolio investment	(12)	2,764	(2,776)	34	(145)	179	(70)	879	(949)
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	(24)	(292)	268	(2)	(108)	106	(5)	(100)	95
2.2 Debt instruments	12	3,056	(3,044)	36	(37)	73	(65)	979	(1,044)
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employees stock options	1	-	1	(1)	-	(1)	-	-	-
4. Other investment	353	2,930	(2,577)	1,106	(234)	1,340	90	4,281	(4,191)
4.1 Other equity	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	(278)	(2,301)	2,023	955	(1,296)	2,251	(79)	301	(380)
Central bank	-	(3,002)	3,002	-	(1,000)	1,000	-	2	(2)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	(377)	(77)	(300)	789	(307)	1,096	(123)	(53)	(70)
General government	(2)	778	(780)	(2)	11	(13)	(6)	352	(358)
Other sectors	101	-	101	168	-	168	50	-	50
4.3 Loans	-	2,909	(2,909)	-	402	(402)	-	1,196	(1,196)
Central bank	-	(1,080)	1,080	-	(254)	254	-	(223)	223
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	3,946	(3,946)	-	411	(411)	-	1,281	(1,281)
Other sectors	-	43	(43)	-	245	(245)	-	138	(138)
4.4 Insurance, pension, and std. guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	614	-	614	151	-	151	169	-	169
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	614	-	614	151	-	151	169	-	169
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	(3)	2,322	(2,325)	-	660	(660)	-	11	(11)
Central bank	-	1,534	(1,534)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	(196)	196	-	(335)	335	-	(14)	14
General government	(3)	1,000	(1,003)	-	1,000	(1,000)	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	(16)	16	-	(5)	5	-	25	(25)
4.7 Special drawing rights	...	-	-	--	-	-	--	2,773	(2,773)
5. Reserve assets	4,473	...	4,473	(429)	...	(429)	1,941	...	1,941
5.1 Monetary gold	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	201	...	201	(41)	...	(41)	2,732	...	2,732
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	4,272	...	4,272	(388)	...	(388)	(791)	...	(791)
	Credit	Debit	net	Credit	Debit	net	Credit	Debit	net
4. Errors and Omissions	-	1,052	(1,052)	-	263	(263)	-	265	(265)
5. Exceptional Financing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

-- Not Applicable

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP_arch/index.asp

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

End period
(Million US \$)

	2020				2021	
	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar ^R	Jun ^P
International investment position - Net	(109,902.5)	(113,434.9)	(115,766.3)	(117,725.0)	(116,880.1)	(120,622.4)
A. Assets	26,589.5	27,477.2	28,733.0	30,667.0	30,181.8	33,351.8
1. Direct investment	1,892.7	1,880.8	2,010.2	1,980.7	1,953.1	1,944.6
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,808.5	1,796.5	1,925.9	1,896.4	1,868.9	1,860.3
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1,808.5	1,796.5	1,925.9	1,896.4	1,868.9	1,860.3
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	79.6	79.6	79.6	79.6	79.6	79.6
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	319.2	318.1	354.9	328.9	366.7	334.3
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	154.2	153.1	153.1	153.1	127.8	126.9
2.1.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	147.2	147.2	147.2	147.2	118.6	118.6
2.1.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 Other sectors	7.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	9.2	8.3
2.2 Debt securities	165.0	165.0	201.8	175.8	239.0	207.5
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	142.8	142.8	178.6	152.6	211.7	180.2
2.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 Other sectors	22.2	22.2	23.2	23.2	27.2	27.2
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	26.9	13.9	8.8	17.0	20.6	8.5
4. Other investment	8,140.8	7,866.0	8,933.6	9,534.4	9,421.4	8,683.4
4.1 Other equity	158.0	199.0	199.0	199.0	220.0	220.0
4.2 Currency and deposits	1,897.7	2,066.2	3,005.0	3,286.6	2,839.8	2,074.3
4.3 Loans	127.8	127.8	127.8	127.8	127.8	127.8
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	5,154.3	4,833.3	4,884.5	5,109.8	5,320.1	5,226.3
4.6 Other accounts receivable	803.0	639.8	717.3	811.2	913.8	1,035.1
5. Reserve assets	16,209.8	17,398.3	17,425.5	18,805.9	18,419.9	22,380.9
5.1 Monetary gold	3,343.5	3,674.5	3,921.3	3,922.8	3,514.3	3,664.7
5.2 Special drawing rights	216.3	175.8	138.4	101.5	416.7	385.7
5.3 Reserve position in the fund	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.4 Other reserve assets	12,649.9	13,547.9	13,365.6	14,781.4	14,488.7	18,330.3
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	6,149.4	5,339.7	8,107.4	8,612.0	7,331.9	9,176.9
5.4.2 Securities	3,868.2	2,902.7	2,754.2	4,457.7	5,389.0	6,463.4
5.4.3 Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.4.4 Other claims	2,632.3	5,305.6	2,504.0	1,711.7	1,767.8	2,690.0

4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

	(Million US \$)					
	2020				2021	
	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar ^R	Jun ^P
B. Liabilities	136,492.0	140,912.1	144,499.3	148,391.9	147,061.8	153,974.2
1. Direct investment	28,343.2	29,753.9	31,940.6	32,444.4	32,031.4	33,052.0
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	24,122.9	25,414.3	27,638.6	28,397.2	27,983.0	28,927.9
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	24,122.9	25,414.3	27,638.6	28,397.2	27,983.0	28,927.9
1.1.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	4,220.3	4,339.7	4,302.0	4,047.2	4,048.5	4,124.2
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	4,220.1	4,339.5	4,301.8	4,047.0	4,048.3	4,124.0
1.2.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	9,050.9	8,493.3	8,768.0	8,779.6	8,861.3	12,086.8
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	2,364.6	2,493.7	2,805.7	2,854.6	2,746.6	2,835.0
2.1.1 Central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	972.2	983.1	1,138.7	1,205.1	1,105.0	1,143.8
2.1.3 General government	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.4 Other sectors	1,392.4	1,510.7	1,667.1	1,649.6	1,641.5	1,691.2
2.2 Debt securities	6,686.3	5,999.6	5,962.3	5,925.0	6,114.7	9,251.8
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 General government	6,686.3	5,999.6	5,962.3	5,925.0	6,114.7	8,751.8
2.2.4 Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	500.0
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	27.4	14.4	8.7	3.2	19.0	10.2
4. Other investment	99,070.5	102,650.5	103,782.0	107,164.7	106,150.1	108,825.2
4.1 Other equity	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.2 Currency and deposits	7,532.9	7,586.2	6,700.3	5,966.4	5,053.2	5,236.7
4.3 Loans	86,291.5	89,775.2	91,623.3	94,390.5	93,542.8	95,569.6
4.4 Insurance, pension, and SGS	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	781.9	781.9	781.9	781.9	781.9	781.9
4.6 Other accounts payable	3,115.1	3,147.3	3,285.1	4,602.2	5,371.3	5,826.9
4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liab)	1,349.2	1,360.0	1,391.5	1,423.8	1,401.0	1,410.1

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Invest-BPM6.xls>

4.11 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million US Dollars)

End Period	Foreign exchange reserves with															SBP and Scheduled Banks	
	Gold*	SBP						Scheduled Banks							Total Reserve Asset** (1+5+13)	Total Liquid FX Reserve (6+14)	
		Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro ¹	ACU Bal Net	Total SBP Reserves (2+3+4+a)**	Net Reserves with SBP (2+4)	Deposits			Utilizations			Total Banks' Reserves (7+8+9 -10-11-12)**	Net Reserves With Banks (7-10)			
							FE-25 ²	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placements in Pakistan	Others					
1	2	3	4	a	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
FY 17	2,578	607	98	15,538		16,243	16,145	6,963	(232)	139	1,705	69	2,057	3,039	5,258	21,861	21,403
FY18	2,598	488	101	9,277		9,866	9,765	7,591	(532)	47	973	60	3,136	2,938	6,618	15,402	16,384
FY19	2,928	347	489	6,939		7,774	7,285	7,823	(714)	2	626	62	3,545	2,878	7,196	13,580	14,482
FY20	3,674	176	369	11,956	49	12,550	12,132	7,526	28	2	771	53	4,059	2,672	6,754	18,896	18,886
FY21	3,665	386	131	16,913	55	17,486	17,299	7,879	52	5	780	80	4,507	2,570	7,099	23,721	24,398
2020 Aug	4,068	140	149	12,598	26	12,913	12,738	7,810	545	3	641	66	4,184	3,467	7,169	20,448	19,907
Sep	3,921	138	145	12,015	7	12,306	12,154	7,798	436	23	567	68	4,179	3,443	7,231	19,670	19,385
Oct	3,911	139	145	12,044	17	12,345	12,183	7,800	566	41	592	65	4,205	3,544	7,207	19,800	19,390
Nov	3,663	100	145	13,012	16	13,273	13,112	7,780	548	33	638	74	3,963	3,686	7,142	20,621	20,254
Dec	3,923	102	145	13,314	21	13,581	13,415	7,773	396	54	677	69	3,731	3,746	7,096	21,250	20,511
2021 Jan	3,873	101	145	12,930	20	13,196	13,031	7,794	390	33	676	74	3,737	3,730	7,118	20,799	20,149
Feb	3,622	64	145	12,911	48	13,167	12,975	7,830	369	53	700	74	3,763	3,715	7,130	20,505	20,105
Mar	3,514	417	145	13,077	31	13,669	13,493	7,819	26	23	709	79	3,826	3,255	7,110	20,438	20,604
Apr	3,674	422	145	15,176	48	15,791	15,598	7,857	(59)	4	765	84	4,062	2,891	7,092	22,356	22,690
May	3,949	390	140	15,749	20	16,299	16,139	7,875	(136)	4	741	76	4,147	2,779	7,134	23,027	23,273
Jun	3,665	386	131	16,913	55	17,486	17,299	7,879	52	5	780	80	4,507	2,570	7,099	23,721	24,398
Jul	3,795	378	128	17,468	53	18,027	17,846	7,797	(23)	5	866	78	4,252	2,582	6,931	24,405	24,777
Aug ^R	3,772	3,100	151	16,974	83	20,309	20,074	7,851	52	4	857	76	4,241	2,733	6,994	26,814	27,068
Sep ^P	3,622	3,081	120	16,173	26	19,400	19,254	7,781	(52)	4	1,052	69	4,172	2,440	6,730	25,463	25,983

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

* Excludes RBI Holding

** Compiled as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual Guidelines

1. Excludes FE-13/CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes FE-13/CRR.

4.12 Foreign Currency Deposits

(Million US Dollars End Period)

DESCRIPTION	2020				2021								
	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Foreign Currency Deposits													
A. FE-25 Deposits	7,798.0	7,799.6	7,779.9	7,772.9	7,794.1	7,830.3	7,818.9	7,856.8	7,875.0	7,879.3	7,796.7	7,851.3	7,781.4
1. Resident	6,922.1	6,913.9	6,895.3	6,875.2	6,875.5	6,930.2	6,905.6	6,956.8	6,959.8	6,970.4	6,912.2	6,966.4	6,886.8
i) Demand Deposits	2,663.7	2,704.8	2,720.3	2,700.5	2,762.0	2,840.7	2,799.3	2,781.5	2,752.6	2,845.2	2,827.0	2,783.0	2,797.8
ii) Savings Deposits	2,709.7	2,652.6	2,648.1	2,767.4	2,763.3	2,764.0	2,757.2	2,618.7	2,598.5	2,580.1	2,574.3	2,666.4	2,555.7
iii) Time Deposits	1,548.8	1,556.5	1,526.9	1,407.2	1,350.1	1,325.4	1,349.2	1,556.7	1,608.7	1,545.1	1,510.9	1,517.0	1,533.3
2. Non- Resident	875.9	885.7	884.7	897.7	918.6	900.1	913.3	900.0	915.2	908.9	884.5	884.8	894.6
i) Demand Deposits	482.1	487.8	491.9	502.1	515.5	499.0	512.6	500.1	520.2	511.6	509.6	512.4	517.2
ii) Savings Deposits	293.5	295.8	292.1	293.0	298.5	301.7	298.8	297.8	293.1	324.1	291.0	288.1	292.9
iii) Time Deposits	100.3	102.2	100.7	102.5	104.6	99.4	101.8	102.1	101.9	73.2	83.9	84.3	84.5
B. Old FCAs Deposits	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.5
1. Resident	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.3
2. Non- Resident	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2
Total (A+B)	7,809.0	7,810.5	7,790.8	7,783.8	7,805.0	7,841.3	7,829.8	7,867.6	7,885.7	7,889.9	7,807.3	7,861.9	7791.9
FE-25 Deposits Utilization													
1. Financing	676.8	676.4	700.5	708.7	765.0	741.1	780.3	865.7	857.3	1,051.8	676.8	676.4	700.5
i) Exports Financing	280.2	268.0	281.3	273.1	279.6	284.4	297.4	308.3	348.9	344.1	280.2	268.0	281.3
a) Pre-Shipment	130.0	129.0	123.6	125.0	130.1	136.0	138.3	144.3	163.8	169.2	130.0	129.0	123.6
b) Post-Shipment	150.2	139.0	157.7	148.1	149.5	148.5	159.1	164.0	185.2	174.9	150.2	139.0	157.7
ii) Import Financing	396.6	408.4	419.2	435.6	485.4	456.6	482.9	557.5	508.4	707.7	396.6	408.4	419.2
2. Placements	2,189.0	2,222.7	2,337.3	2,308.2	2,111.3	2,024.8	1,861.7	1,977.7	2,055.5	1,880.2	2,189.0	2,222.7	2,337.3
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	1,256.7	1,168.6	1,230.0	1,196.0	1,172.7	1,182.1	1,180.5	1,180.1	1,182.9	1,173.5	1,256.7	1,168.6	1,230.0
a) CRR ¹	403.2	404.2	403.4	405.3	406.5	410.1	409.4	409.1	409.9	406.7	403.2	404.2	403.4
b) SCRR ²	853.5	764.4	826.6	790.7	766.2	771.9	771.1	770.9	773.0	766.8	853.5	764.4	826.6
ii) With Banks	932.3	1,054.1	1,107.3	1,112.3	938.6	842.8	681.2	797.6	872.6	706.6	932.3	1,054.1	1,107.3
a) Within Pakistan	69.3	74.4	73.9	78.7	84.2	76.1	79.6	78.3	76.2	69.1	69.3	74.4	73.9
b) Outside Pakistan	863.0	979.7	1,033.4	1,033.5	854.4	766.6	601.6	719.3	796.4	637.5	863.0	979.7	1,033.4
3. Balances	1,176.0	1,158.3	1,029.6	976.1	918.9	962.3	730.8	700.9	697.7	677.3	1,176.0	1,158.3	1,029.6
i) Balance held abroad	658.5	641.0	550.0	506.1	484.5	549.9	370.5	333.9	334.6	347.3	658.5	641.0	550.0
ii) Cash in hand	517.5	517.3	479.6	470.0	434.4	412.4	360.3	367.0	363.1	330.0	517.5	517.3	479.6
4. Others	3,731.1	3,736.7	3,762.9	3,825.8	4,061.6	4,146.8	4,506.5	4,252.3	4,240.7	4,172.1	3,731.1	3,736.7	3,762.9

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/fe25.xls>

4.13 Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Country

(Million US Dollars)

Sr.	COUNTRY	Sep FY 22 ^P			Jul-Sep FY 22 ^P			Jul-Sep FY 21		
		Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total
I	Foreign Private Investment	236.0	(85.5)	150.5	439.1	(100.3)	338.8	457.6	(108.5)	349.1
1	Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Australia	(1.8)	(0.0)	(1.8)	(5.6)	(0.0)	(5.6)	(6.0)	0.5	(5.5)
3	Austria	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	-	-	-
4	Bahrain	1.6	(0.0)	1.6	4.7	(0.0)	4.7	(0.1)	0.1	(0.0)
5	Bangladesh	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-
6	Brunei	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	(0.0)	0.0
7	Canada	0.1	5.1	5.2	0.3	4.8	5.1	0.3	2.9	3.3
8	China	23.0	(1.9)	21.1	76.9	(2.2)	74.7	154.9	(0.8)	154.1
9	Denmark	(0.0)	-	(0.0)	(0.1)	0.0	(0.1)	(0.0)	(0.0)	(0.0)
10	Egypt	1.8	-	1.8	3.5	-	3.5	2.6	(0.1)	2.5
11	Finland	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.4)	(0.7)	(1.2)	(1.9)	0.2	(0.7)	(0.5)
12	France	(0.4)	0.4	(0.0)	(1.1)	0.3	(0.7)	0.1	1.4	1.5
13	Germany	5.1	(0.4)	4.6	20.7	(0.5)	20.2	8.8	(0.4)	8.4
14	Hongkong	16.2	(1.4)	14.7	34.8	(0.2)	34.6	36.5	0.1	36.6
15	Indonesia	(0.0)	-	(0.0)	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(0.1)	-	(0.1)
16	Iran	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	0.3	-	0.3
17	Ireland	0.0	(7.2)	(7.2)	2.0	(5.5)	(3.5)	0.0	(10.5)	(10.4)
18	Italy	1.3	-	1.3	5.7	-	5.7	6.8	-	6.8
19	Japan	(1.0)	-	(1.0)	(2.7)	0.1	(2.6)	(3.1)	0.3	(2.9)
20	Korea (South)	1.1	(0.7)	0.4	(2.1)	(0.7)	(2.8)	4.2	-	4.2
21	Kuwait	0.0	(0.7)	(0.7)	0.0	(1.2)	(1.2)	(2.7)	(0.4)	(3.1)
22	Lebanon	0.4	-	0.4	1.2	-	1.2	1.2	-	1.2
23	Libya	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(0.2)	-	(0.2)	-	-	-
24	Luxembourg	0.1	(11.0)	(10.8)	0.4	(11.2)	(10.8)	0.5	(19.5)	(19.1)
25	Malaysia	6.5	-	6.5	14.6	-	14.6	6.7	-	6.7
26	Netherlands	65.7	0.2	65.8	60.2	0.4	60.6	21.6	1.7	23.3
27	NewZealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	1.2
28	Norway	(11.9)	-	(11.9)	(23.5)	-	(23.5)	16.1	-	16.1
29	Oman	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	-	0.3
30	Philippines	0.2	-	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.6	-	0.6
31	Poland	2.0	-	2.0	5.9	-	5.9	(0.7)	-	(0.7)
32	Portugal	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
33	Qatar	(0.0)	-	(0.0)	1.4	-	1.4	15.0	(0.0)	15.0
34	Saudi Arabia	0.9	0.0	0.9	2.0	(0.3)	1.7	1.7	0.0	1.8
35	Singapore	(1.0)	0.3	(0.7)	22.1	2.2	24.4	12.4	5.5	17.9
36	South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	Sri Lanka	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	13.0	-	13.0
38	Sweden	(0.4)	(2.2)	(2.7)	(1.7)	(6.2)	(7.9)	(0.4)	0.0	(0.3)
39	Switzerland	5.3	0.4	5.7	14.1	0.4	14.5	24.9	0.9	25.8
40	Thailand	(0.0)	-	(0.0)	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	3.6	-	3.6
41	Turkey	1.0	-	1.0	1.2	-	1.2	4.9	-	4.9
42	U.A. E	33.0	(4.3)	28.8	49.7	(2.2)	47.5	22.8	52.1	74.9
43	United Kingdom	11.5	(7.1)	4.4	30.3	(10.6)	19.8	31.3	(85.3)	(54.0)
44	United States of America	68.7	(16.2)	52.5	100.9	(28.8)	72.1	19.7	(68.9)	(49.1)
45	Others	3.4	(38.5)	(35.2)	12.8	(37.7)	(25.0)	32.8	12.4	45.2
II	Foreign Public Investment		3.3	3.3	-	979.8	979.8	-	(37.4)	(37.4)
	Debt Securities		3.3	3.3	-	979.8	979.8	-	(37.4)	(37.4)
	Total	236.0	(82.2)	153.8	439.1	879.5	1,318.6	457.6	(145.9)	311.6

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.14 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

(Million US Dollars)

Sr.	SECTOR	Sep FY 22 ^P			Jul-Sep FY 22 ^P			Jul-Sep FY 21		
		Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI
1	Food	2.4	0.9	1.5	9.0	2.9	6.1	5.5	1.5	4.0
2	Food Packaging	-	1.0	(1.0)	-	3.0	(3.0)	-	-	-
3	Beverages	2.7	0.6	2.1	8.0	1.7	6.4	0.9	0.9	0.1
4	Tobacco & Cigarettes	0.3	1.1	(0.8)	0.8	3.2	(2.4)	0.8	3.2	(2.4)
5	Sugar	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	-	-	-
6	Textiles	2.4	1.5	1.0	15.4	7.7	7.7	2.4	0.2	2.3
7	Paper & Pulp	0.3	-	0.3	0.3	-	0.3	0.1	-	0.1
8	Leather & Leather Products	-	0.0	(0.0)	-	0.1	(0.1)	-	0.1	(0.1)
9	Rubber & Rubber Products	0.1	-	0.1	2.8	-	2.8	0.2	-	0.2
10	Chemicals	4.9	5.6	(0.8)	11.4	16.9	(5.5)	4.4	4.8	(0.4)
11	Petro Chemicals	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.9	-	7.9
12	Petroleum Refining	1.5	6.7	(5.2)	4.3	20.0	(15.6)	1.3	7.1	(5.9)
13	Mining & Quarrying	-	2.0	(2.0)	0.7	6.0	(5.3)	1.0	6.0	(5.0)
14	Oil & Gas Explorations	29.9	1.8	28.1	68.9	5.3	63.6	69.5	5.3	64.2
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	1.8	0.2	1.5	5.5	0.6	4.9	3.3	0.6	2.7
16	Cosmetics	0.1	-	0.1	0.4	-	0.4	0.4	0.7	(0.3)
17	Fertilizers	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0
18	Cement	0.2	0.9	(0.7)	0.4	2.6	(2.3)	0.3	0.1	0.1
19	Ceramics	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.1	1.0	1.0	-	1.0
20	Basic Metals	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-
21	Metal Products	0.0	-	0.0	0.3	-	0.3	-	-	-
22	Machinery other than Electrical	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.1	0.0	-	0.0
23	Electrical Machinery	0.5	0.0	0.4	4.5	0.0	4.5	37.3	0.6	36.8
24	Electronics	1.9	0.0	1.8	4.9	5.1	(0.2)	2.5	5.1	(2.6)
	I) Consumer/Household	1.7	0.0	1.7	4.5	5.1	(0.6)	2.3	5.1	(2.8)
	II) Industrial	0.1	-	0.1	0.4	-	0.4	0.2	-	0.2
25	Transport Equipment (Automobiles)	1.3	1.5	(0.2)	4.5	4.4	0.1	6.7	9.7	(3.0)
	I) Motorcycles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Cars	1.0	1.5	(0.4)	3.8	4.4	(0.6)	3.0	9.7	(6.7)
	III) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trail	0.2	-	0.2	0.6	-	0.6	3.7	-	3.7
26	Power	45.5	0.3	45.2	139.5	8.4	131.1	238.8	40.6	198.1
	I) Thermal	15.3	0.1	15.3	53.1	7.3	45.8	47.0	0.2	46.7
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Hydel	11.6	0.2	11.5	26.4	1.0	25.5	45.3	0.3	45.0
	III) Coal	18.5	0.0	18.5	59.9	0.1	59.8	146.5	40.1	106.4
27	Construction	2.2	1.3	0.9	7.1	10.7	(3.6)	11.6	5.6	6.0
28	Trade	7.0	5.0	1.9	26.1	16.0	10.1	29.4	3.0	26.4
29	Transport	7.5	9.8	(2.3)	17.0	34.9	(17.9)	2.6	8.8	(6.2)
30	Tourism	1.0	-	1.0	2.9	0.3	2.6	2.9	-	2.9
31	Storage Facilities	0.3	-	0.3	1.1	-	1.1	1.1	-	1.1
32	Communications	57.6	15.2	42.4	119.1	30.7	88.4	33.0	35.1	(2.1)
	1) Telecommunications	35.3	14.8	20.5	53.8	29.6	24.2	20.5	33.4	(12.8)
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2) Information Technology	22.3	0.4	21.9	65.3	1.1	64.2	12.5	1.7	10.8
	I) Software Development	12.8	0.0	12.8	17.9	0.0	17.9	1.6	0.0	1.6
	II) Hardware Development	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	III) I.T. Service	9.4	0.3	9.1	47.3	1.0	46.3	10.8	1.7	9.1
	3) Postal & Courier Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	Financial Business	70.2	8.8	61.4	126.9	26.3	100.5	110.9	12.9	98.0
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Social Services	0.0	0.3	(0.3)	0.8	0.8	(0.0)	0.8	0.8	0.0
35	Personal Services	7.4	5.6	1.8	15.4	17.9	(2.6)	13.8	4.9	8.9
36	Others	57.2	0.3	56.9	66.4	1.1	65.3	28.1	3.5	24.6
	TOTAL	306.3	70.3	236.0	665.8	226.7	439.1	618.5	161.0	457.6
	<i>TOTAL without Privatization proceeds</i>	<i>306.3</i>	<i>70.3</i>	<i>236.0</i>	<i>665.8</i>	<i>226.7</i>	<i>439.1</i>	<i>618.5</i>	<i>161.0</i>	<i>457.6</i>

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

4.15 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD	Exports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Imports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade	
	Value (a)	Cumulative (b)		Value (c)	Cumulative (d)		a-c	b-d
FY17	22,003	--	0.1	48,001	--	16.7	(25,998)	--
FY18	24,768	--	12.6	55,671	--	16.0	(30,903)	--
FY19	24,257	--	(2.1)	51,869	--	(6.8)	(27,612)	--
FY20	22,536	--	(7.1)	43,645	--	(15.9)	(21,109)	--
FY21	25,632	--	13.7	53,795	--	23.3	(28,163)	--
2020 ^P								
Jul	1,885	1,885	(15.0)	3,557	3,557	(15.8)	(1,672)	(1,672)
Aug	1,514	3,399	(17.4)	3,241	6,798	(12.6)	(1,727)	(3,399)
Sep	1,955	5,354	(10.7)	3,839	10,637	(5.7)	(1,884)	(5,283)
Oct	1,969	7,323	(10.5)	3,482	14,119	(5.4)	(1,513)	(6,796)
Nov	2,239	9,562	(7.1)	4,067	18,186	(2.7)	(1,828)	(8,624)
Dec	2,253	11,815	(4.8)	5,015	23,201	(0.5)	(2,762)	(11,386)
2021								
Jan	2,100	13,915	(3.8)	4,426	27,627	1.4	(2,326)	(13,712)
Feb	2,178	16,093	(2.2)	4,496	32,123	4.2	(2,318)	(16,030)
Mar	2,611	18,704	2.3	5,412	37,535	10.0	(2,801)	(18,831)
Apr	2,300	21,004	6.6	4,969	42,504	14.0	(2,669)	(21,500)
May	2,129	23,133	10.4	4,959	47,463	18.4	(2,830)	(24,330)
Jun	2,492	25,625	13.7	6,330	53,793	23.3	(3,838)	(28,168)
Jul	2,251	2,251	19.4	5,399	5,399	51.8	(3,148)	(3,148)
Aug ^R	2,348	4,599	35.3	5,998	11,397	67.7	(3,650)	(6,798)
Sep ^P	2,642	7,241	35.3	6,076	17,473	64.3	(3,434)	(10,232)

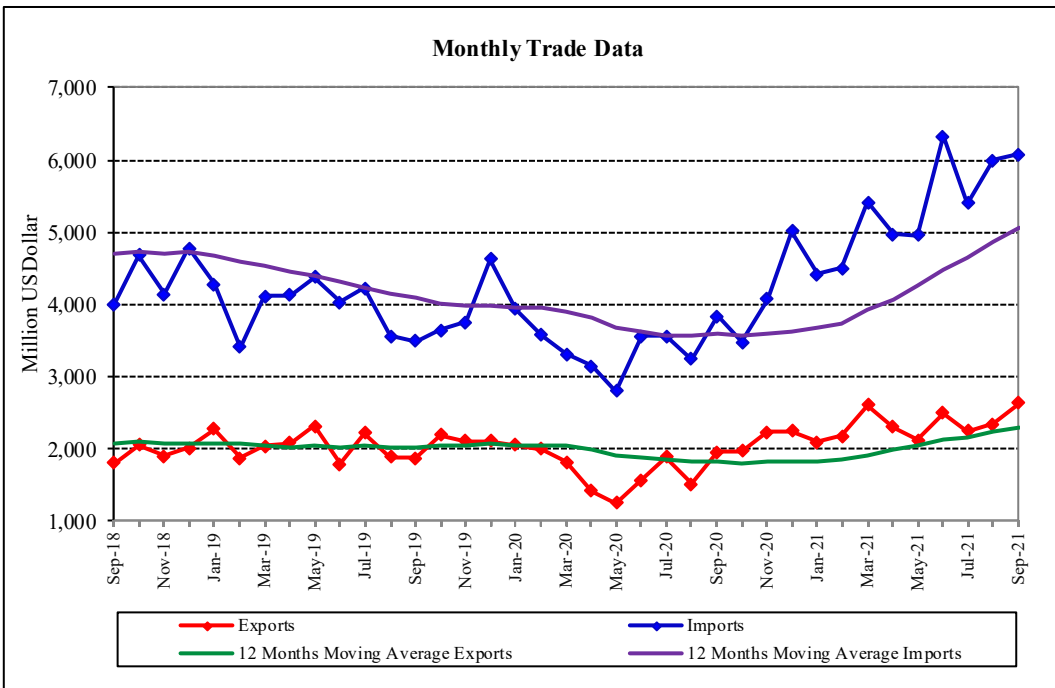
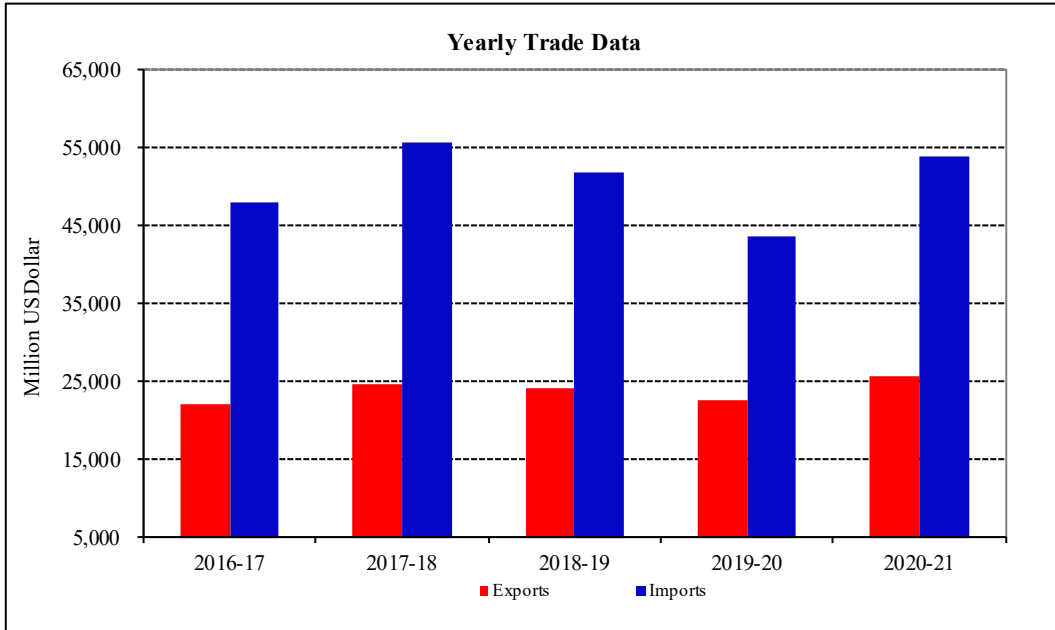
Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

- 1- The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is generated merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.
- 3- Cumulative figures are of Financial Year (Jul-Jun).

Archive Link: http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls

Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan



4.15 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

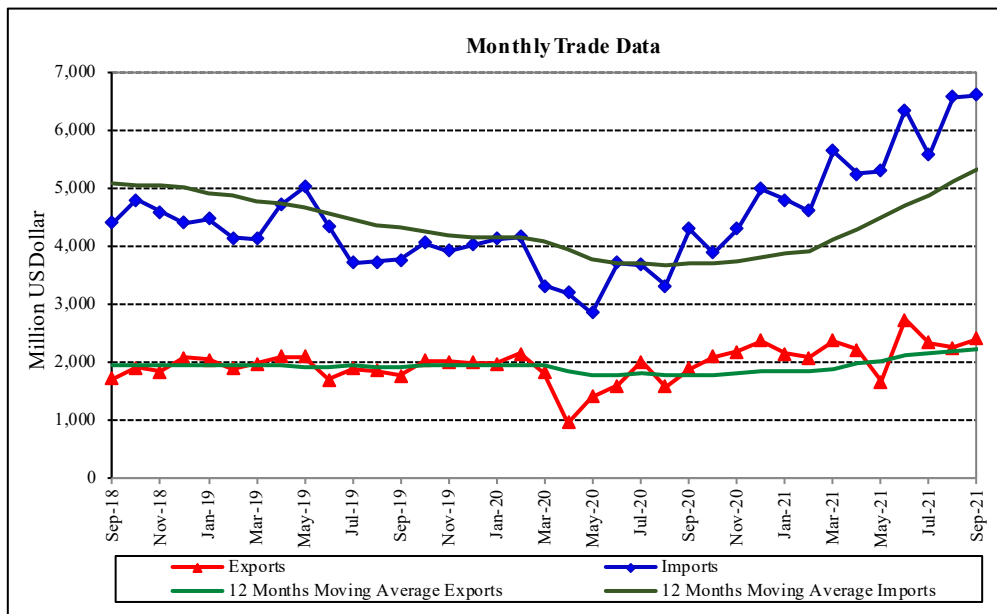
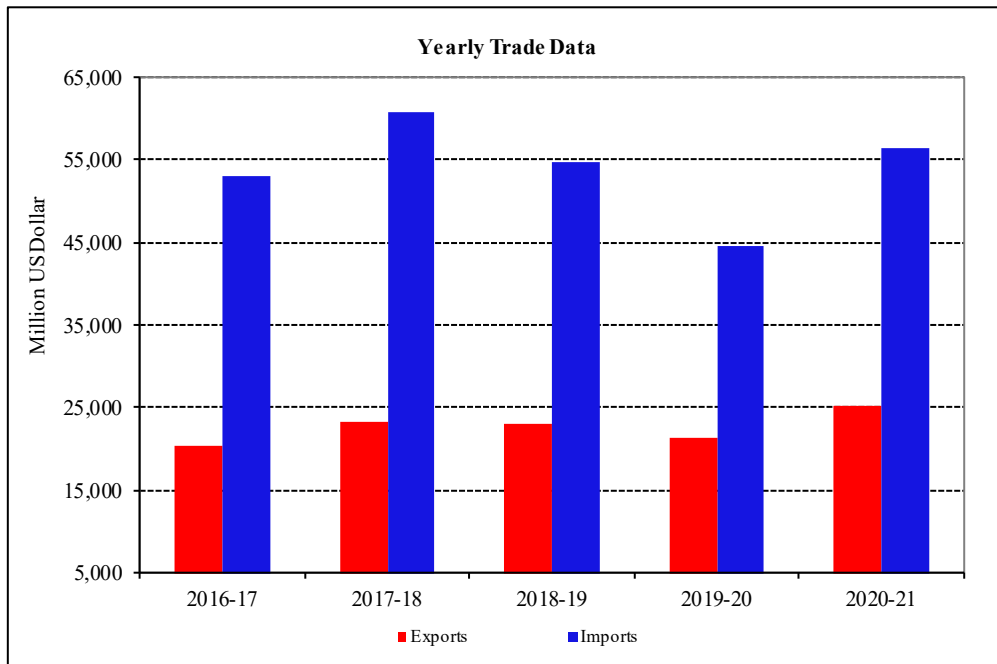
PERIOD	Exports (a)	Re-exports (b)	Cumulative (c)	Period Growth Rate %	Imports (d)	Re-imports (e)	Cumulative (f)	Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade	
									(a+b)-(d+e)	(c-f)
FY17	20,422	353	--	(0.90)	52,910	212	--	18.35	(32,347)	-
FY18	23,212	359	--	13.46	60,795	259	--	14.93	(37,482)	-
FY19	22,958	381	--	(0.98)	54,763	290	--	(9.83)	(31,713)	-
FY20	21,394	420	--	(6.54)	44,553	30	--	(19.02)	(22,769)	-
FY21	25,304	391	--	17.79	56,380	43	--	26.56	(30,728)	-
2020 Jul	2,001	18	2,019	2.88	3,674	2	3,676	(1.11)	(1,657)	(1,657)
Aug	1,584	18	3,621	(5.71)	3,316	4	6,995	(5.96)	(1,718)	(3,374)
Sep	1,887	17	5,525	(2.21)	4,297	4	11,296	0.80	(2,396)	(5,771)
Oct	2,101	9	7,635	(0.85)	3,890	2	15,188	(0.48)	(1,782)	(7,552)
Nov	2,171	12	9,818	0.94	4,292	4	19,484	1.54	(2,113)	(9,666)
Dec	2,366	6	12,190	3.88	4,986	4	24,474	5.44	(2,619)	(12,284)
2021 Jan	2,145	4	14,339	4.51	4,803	3	29,280	7.11	(2,657)	(14,942)
Feb	2,068	11	16,417	3.41	4,601	8	33,889	7.57	(2,530)	(17,472)
Mar	2,364	8	18,790	6.12	5,631	3	39,524	13.53	(3,262)	(20,734)
Apr	2,218	7	21,014	12.58	5,242	3	44,769	17.76	(3,020)	(23,754)
May	1,671	3	22,688	12.50	5,297	3	50,068	22.48	(3,626)	(27,380)
Jun	2,728	279	25,695	17.79	6,352	3	56,423	26.56	(3,348)	(30,728)
Jul	2,340	6	2,346	16.19	5,575	19	5,594	52.19	(3,248)	(3,248)
Aug	2,247	9	4,602	27.11	6,577	3	12,174	74.04	(4,323)	(7,571)
Sep	2,410	-	7,012	26.91	6,595	-	18,769	66.16	(4,185)	(11,757)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics



4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY20	FY21	2020		2021 ^P				
			Aug	Sep	May	Jun	Jul ^R	Aug	Sep
			A. Food Group	4,538,814	4,502,656	247,779	281,263	367,401	397,442	310,117	345,988	360,112
1 Rice	2,273,864	2,208,475	123,390	127,433	185,682	192,530	123,842	150,849	162,413
A) Basmati	850,663	816,492	45,399	44,022	73,106	84,031	49,337	70,202	64,532
B) Others	1,423,201	1,391,982	77,992	83,412	112,577	108,498	74,505	80,647	97,881
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	417,945	418,796	18,992	26,434	41,711	34,605	24,417	18,705	24,009
3 Fruits	425,679	469,771	27,179	28,193	25,250	45,063	39,460	39,204	30,726
4 Vegetables/Leguminous vegetable	312,910	275,589	10,279	12,304	20,807	21,954	20,578	21,773	16,680
5 Tobacco	35,424	36,101	1,275	2,083	2,500	3,384	3,159	2,463	4,183
6 Wheat	4,649	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Spices	90,889	102,765	7,427	10,622	8,823	8,667	8,418	8,211	8,529
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	29,506	85,313	638	1,700	6,782	5,376	6,854	5,890	22,424
9 Sugar	104,660	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	309,819	352,114	22,609	27,895	29,285	29,198	22,228	22,945	23,184
11 All Other Food Items	533,470	553,733	35,989	44,598	46,560	56,666	61,161	75,948	67,964
B. Textile Group	12,798,666	14,409,047	927,542	1,152,319	1,251,063	1,459,420	1,357,327	1,351,505	1,509,355
12 Raw Cotton	18,400	1,946	-	39	9	65	6	153	-
13 Cotton Yarn	1,080,814	921,709	60,589	83,184	109,717	119,626	98,255	84,736	111,796
14 Cotton Cloth	1,941,695	1,883,961	123,571	154,686	152,363	187,717	167,721	173,633	184,243
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	458	407	4	1	-	185	31	680	709
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	40,805	34,066	1,539	1,982	3,931	4,849	3,675	3,098	4,484
17 Knitwear	2,688,395	3,371,716	212,343	268,778	292,139	349,742	330,972	338,717	361,133
18 Bed Wear	2,229,951	2,688,203	174,066	213,940	225,040	242,570	250,646	255,592	282,350
19 Towels	680,074	881,460	62,409	58,891	79,525	88,655	80,971	76,297	86,493
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	91,518	119,136	4,635	11,448	8,456	8,943	6,796	4,886	7,358
21 Readymade Garments	2,595,179	2,818,551	179,618	208,329	231,726	288,325	258,442	258,952	294,303
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	297,735	342,805	20,991	27,980	31,268	33,967	30,537	29,396	31,764
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	584,676	673,373	48,284	50,875	59,073	64,036	61,957	58,067	66,960
24 Other Textile Materials	548,968	671,715	39,492	72,187	57,816	70,743	67,316	67,298	77,761
C. Petroleum Group	368,683	234,940	21,331	10,371	14,212	25,502	10,607	14,191	10,459
25 Petroleum Crude	172,294	79,205	16,269	2,829	-	-	-	-	-
26 Petroleum Products	75,645	33,249	929	91	3,306	7,899	4,242	2,586	4,729
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	120,745	122,486	4,133	7,452	10,906	17,603	6,365	11,605	5,730
D. Other Manufacture	3,522,472	3,834,335	253,932	334,144	321,400	361,175	338,658	346,308	356,094
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	68,372	79,138	4,382	5,901	6,829	7,108	6,271	7,090	8,826
29.Sports Goods	458,302	470,320	35,331	56,096	38,517	45,009	41,853	38,736	42,047
30 Leather Tanned	185,040	157,146	9,969	11,639	16,066	16,495	15,824	13,606	15,368
31.Leaner Manufactures	479,569	559,030	41,847	49,201	45,292	54,350	55,851	45,775	54,552
32.Footwear	134,170	135,381	12,142	12,768	9,273	14,234	12,706	12,600	14,026
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	411,080	478,970	30,823	43,771	37,883	39,237	37,731	37,361	40,868
34 Cutlery	70,490	89,625	5,594	6,736	7,260	8,640	7,529	7,655	8,999
35 Onyx Manufactured	5,862	8,184	406	527	819	610	761	871	564
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutica Products	1,074,175	1,145,631	72,187	85,278	100,680	116,828	120,114	124,044	113,452
37.Engineering Goods	301,504	333,138	15,685	20,378	23,881	25,720	16,028	33,143	26,088
38 Gems	7,451	8,408	448	599	1,135	597	445	282	567
39 Jewellery	6,704	13,914	253	748	2,072	1,485	410	649	628
40 Furniture	2,603	5,303	624	332	473	520	478	599	690
41 Molasses	5,018	107	6	4	-	7	4	-	4
42 Handicrafts	126	342	56	-	-	-	-	-	-
43 Cement	278,354	315,444	21,483	37,236	28,026	27,194	20,128	20,660	26,617
44 Guar and Guar Products	33,652	34,255	2,696	2,929	3,193	3,143	2,525	3,239	2,796
E. All Others	1,312,164	2,035,272	111,613	134,813	195,975	219,491	184,629	192,980	244,749
I. Total Export Receipts through Banks	22,540,800	25,016,250	1,562,196	1,912,910	2,150,050	2,463,031	2,201,338	2,250,972	2,480,769
II. Freight on Export	216,682	211,930	22,999	22,999	13,214	20,139	20,139	22,968	22,968
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	22,324,118	24,804,320	1,539,197	1,889,911	2,136,837	2,442,891	2,181,199	2,228,004	2,457,801
IV. Other Exports	211,941	827,672	(25,206)	66,137	(6,871)	49,120	69,825	120,041	184,191
Total Export as per BOP (III+IV)	22,536,060	25,631,992	1,513,991	1,956,047	2,129,966	2,492,011	2,251,024	2,348,046	2,641,992

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-\(BOP\)-Commodities.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-(BOP)-Commodities.xls)

4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Aug	Sep	May	Jun	Jul	Aug ^R	Sep ^P
A. Food Group	4,361,193	4,392,116	219,972	272,159	242,636	432,152	335,996	324,349	359,333
1 Rice	2,175,521	2,041,736	99,187	112,187	106,165	185,526	139,780	140,479	142,933
a) Basmati	783,276	569,493	33,531	35,047	36,803	62,495	58,949	43,066	51,244
b) Others	1,392,245	1,472,243	65,656	77,140	69,362	123,031	80,831	97,413	91,689
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	406,656	414,606	13,852	37,528	31,267	31,342	14,233	10,716	32,010
3 Fruits	431,728	480,031	28,792	22,399	11,009	75,612	48,672	38,835	26,867
4 Vegetables	298,554	319,506	8,565	21,159	18,555	23,849	16,856	20,835	12,391
5 Leguminous Vegetables	-	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
6 Tobacco	35,787	35,959	1,330	1,930	2,795	5,365	946	4,249	2,705
7 Wheat	11,442	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 Spices	88,285	92,984	4,913	5,972	5,854	9,943	5,694	8,015	9,454
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	30,114	94,133	565	2,360	3,906	5,632	4,277	7,347	33,083
10 Sugar	70,657	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 Meat & Meat preparations	304,174	331,639	23,236	23,804	26,447	25,902	24,065	25,482	28,736
12 All other Food Items	508,275	581,515	39,532	44,820	36,638	68,974	81,473	68,391	71,154
B. Textile Group	12,527,093	15,399,083	1,007,509	1,189,734	1,051,933	1,658,970	1,471,185	1,462,554	1,487,232
13 Raw Cotton	17,002	807	230	41	-	214	-	-	-
14 Cotton Yarn	984,900	1,016,970	54,612	55,339	72,087	120,931	89,871	103,518	95,228
15 Cotton Cloth	1,829,901	1,921,000	145,343	162,336	134,652	204,784	179,443	188,181	189,457
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	62	64	-	-	-	-	388	382	703
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	25,744	33,369	1,696	2,111	1,915	4,457	2,863	4,907	4,656
18 Knitwear	2,794,524	3,815,000	248,644	296,442	283,970	409,867	392,711	363,811	388,053
19 Bed Wear	2,150,832	2,771,786	180,989	227,300	181,000	299,004	263,345	264,764	275,150
20 Towels	711,304	937,533	55,280	71,504	61,795	99,028	77,818	82,796	80,693
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	98,471	110,389	7,499	8,680	5,927	8,736	6,613	5,637	8,926
22 Readymade Garments	2,552,587	3,032,812	202,979	224,226	194,842	325,910	301,153	283,788	276,240
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	314,771	370,417	23,223	24,002	24,511	44,265	32,360	36,842	38,744
24 Made up Articles (Ex towels & bed)	590,517	756,444	49,040	62,758	49,611	79,126	67,104	66,252	64,071
25 Other Textile Materials	456,478	632,492	37,974	54,995	41,623	62,648	57,516	61,676	65,311
C. Petroleum Group & Coal	273,228	182,303	21,577	16,426	3,917	32,908	29,405	1,769	27,232
26 Petroleum Crude	185,887	106,773	15,068	-	-	22,757	28,281	-	24,071
27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Naphtha)	40,740	42,617	1,203	5,004	3,917	10,151	1,124	1,769	3,161
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	46,476	32,901	5,306	11,422	-	-	-	-	-
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	125	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
D. Other Manufactures Group	3,036,132	3,466,663	231,632	273,808	236,440	368,463	328,708	287,179	329,395
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	54,226	74,204	5,114	4,566	6,917	7,373	5,528	5,793	6,727
31 Sports Goods	262,366	278,481	19,152	21,356	26,541	30,219	26,355	24,202	27,335
32 Leather Tanned	184,157	161,938	9,326	11,176	15,676	16,726	15,950	12,657	15,792
33 Leather Manufactures	474,025	562,428	42,720	47,515	34,560	59,190	62,113	44,206	48,139
34 Footwear	125,938	131,898	9,035	11,796	5,998	18,531	13,145	13,646	11,749
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	355,617	428,142	32,899	33,514	28,967	39,000	37,970	30,689	29,488
36 Cutlery	82,637	119,268	8,287	9,608	7,711	11,776	9,579	9,226	9,060
37 Onyx Manufactured	4,074	6,366	254	390	1,068	515	1,106	387	395
38 Chemicals and Pharm.Products	1,008,408	1,149,084	65,619	83,189	58,657	139,149	121,195	113,981	127,318
39 Engineering Goods	172,663	225,913	13,323	18,802	18,182	26,343	20,060	17,814	15,172
40 Gems	3,595	6,684	736	360	281	275	232	399	647
41 Jewellery	3,240	13,735	651	1,218	504	643	430	1,231	174
42 Furniture	3,522	5,208	123	201	239	706	456	725	888
43 Molasses	5,291	78	8	10	6	8	-	4	5
44 Handicrafts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 Cement	259,441	267,910	21,583	27,788	28,528	14,325	11,966	9,423	33,813
46 Guar and Guar Products	36,934	35,326	2,802	2,319	2,605	3,684	2,623	2,796	2,693
E. All Other Items	1,196,042	1,863,979	103,029	135,189	135,765	235,922	174,359	171,646	206,405
TOTAL	21,393,688	25,304,144	1,583,719	1,887,316	1,670,691	2,728,415	2,339,653	2,247,497	2,409,597

4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Aug	Sep	May ^R	Jun ^R	Jul	Aug ^R	Sep ^P
A. Food Group	4,712,506	7,243,546	394,173	496,571	618,173	680,571	593,049	690,485	695,174
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	169,176	188,718	10,729	16,691	13,776	14,189	13,008	12,618	10,199
2-Wheat un-milled	-	665,170	-	77,895	3,282	-	-	16,300	30,362
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	15,518	40,967	2,061	3,704	1,217	1,957	1,118	805	1,852
4-Tea	482,449	515,541	32,561	46,032	35,896	44,458	37,185	43,923	43,270
5-Spices	145,697	174,028	11,399	13,360	17,272	16,787	17,373	16,342	13,803
6-Soya bean Oil	57,732	88,647	9,442	7,245	29,771	11,106	2,725	5,288	4,045
7-Palm Oil	1,751,612	2,442,277	152,569	158,611	234,715	250,881	241,734	282,029	311,230
8-Sugar	3,291	113,939	613	17,355	371	385	213	52,610	1,677
9-Pulses	465,818	593,633	28,179	40,823	70,387	78,963	64,752	62,654	63,329
10-All others Food items	1,621,213	2,420,624	146,621	114,855	211,484	261,844	214,941	197,917	215,406
B. Machinery Group	6,192,744	8,322,032	594,405	604,616	711,392	966,168	765,135	814,961	723,271
11-Power Generating Machinery	734,374	930,209	98,248	46,733	53,200	150,690	81,506	59,962	66,987
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	293,557	350,604	28,173	29,327	23,857	33,484	27,373	42,919	39,582
13-Textile Machinery	587,714	855,492	30,661	56,732	97,821	139,285	95,457	123,634	106,518
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	135,343	73,109	3,715	5,542	4,938	6,009	8,234	14,201	7,168
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,134,722	1,457,224	88,905	98,359	124,769	153,750	143,801	143,873	128,077
16-Telecom	1,637,385	2,512,807	189,608	226,634	166,465	244,870	181,424	176,076	177,364
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	79,877	95,612	6,742	6,856	10,334	10,227	13,095	9,220	9,762
18-Other Machinery	1,589,772	2,046,976	148,353	134,433	230,009	227,853	214,244	245,075	187,812
C. Transport Group	1,512,237	2,745,191	95,945	166,536	269,041	297,669	332,711	270,775	339,703
19-Road Vehicles (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	1,276,121	2,142,319	70,292	98,498	213,956	253,128	261,203	233,838	265,373
20-Aircrafts, Ships and Boats	207,934	587,836	24,263	66,989	54,166	41,228	64,924	35,056	73,858
21-Others Transport Equipments	28,182	15,037	1,390	1,050	920	3,313	6,584	1,881	473
D. Petroleum Group	9,280,094	9,747,064	745,537	775,172	934,607	1,223,348	1,037,322	1,392,573	1,543,709
22-Petroleum Products	4,189,547	4,640,569	379,518	395,570	443,788	535,387	519,241	729,255	799,589
23-Petroleum Crude	2,606,193	3,189,888	298,740	292,941	293,534	408,650	335,847	318,873	510,608
24-Natural Gas, Liquefied	2,374,721	1,776,145	56,766	75,678	190,002	273,657	175,916	332,538	225,699
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquefied	109,389	133,556	10,512	10,962	7,246	5,534	6,290	11,397	7,799
26. Others	244	6,908	-	20	37	119	28	511	14
E. Textile Group	3,300,944	4,756,378	289,640	320,934	392,843	446,081	434,137	489,451	495,567
27-Raw Cotton	1,341,941	1,892,070	95,854	103,156	151,878	149,688	125,019	173,594	186,204
28-Synthetic Fibre	454,825	723,015	61,732	57,777	61,605	77,825	87,265	92,174	82,154
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	536,936	709,084	47,564	60,027	56,642	66,503	71,990	73,714	73,718
30-Worn Clothing	74,478	124,806	6,631	8,810	9,995	13,734	10,395	10,537	8,460
31-Other Textile Items	892,764	1,307,402	77,858	91,164	112,723	138,332	139,469	139,432	145,031
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	7,031,923	8,522,616	536,062	660,922	815,853	1,014,680	784,256	824,520	825,983
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	522,665	685,668	47,167	58,084	90,652	167,709	62,281	92,909	114,279
33-Insecticides	152,282	177,911	11,200	14,251	17,705	14,745	13,965	14,522	19,894
34-Plastic Material	1,941,355	2,459,385	147,016	194,226	232,138	237,647	225,367	212,711	249,515
35-Medicinal Products	685,264	870,976	49,919	65,735	60,868	187,218	68,738	69,377	54,230
36-Others	3,730,357	4,328,677	280,760	328,627	414,491	407,362	413,905	435,000	388,064
G. Metal Group	3,228,338	4,583,209	289,802	315,704	368,094	471,810	420,798	441,280	540,753
37-Gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,185,104	1,627,623	122,627	140,153	112,609	121,590	119,229	163,782	196,991
39-Iron and Steel	1,490,970	2,196,866	125,351	129,829	186,101	259,287	229,117	209,434	274,134
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	223,030	242,719	11,691	17,264	23,904	28,448	20,373	22,375	23,895
41-All other Metals & Articles	329,234	516,002	30,133	28,459	45,480	62,485	52,078	45,689	45,732
H. Miscellaneous Group	789,095	1,163,123	79,105	98,171	87,312	96,955	87,154	22,612	26,481
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	130,490	190,169	12,391	16,551	12,763	15,173	14,180	13,000	13,638
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	78,302	300,661	22,927	33,178	19,090	22,343	22,524	3,732	6,860
44-Wood & Cork	151,702	168,721	13,078	14,849	15,087	13,961	13,412	13,000	13,638
45-Jute	30,274	48,470	2,315	2,754	2,540	1,396	1,561	3,732	6,860
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	398,327	455,102	28,394	30,839	37,832	44,082	35,476	38,423	38,897
I. All Others	4,962,128	5,064,991	205,861	250,172	427,445	871,095	537,704	510,474	581,385
I. Imports Payments Through Banks	41,010,008	52,148,151	3,230,530	3,688,799	4,624,762	6,068,378	4,992,265	5,531,007	5,850,637
II. Freight & Insurance	1,107,270	1,408,000	87,224	99,598	124,869	163,846	134,791	149,337	157,967
III. Imports Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	39,902,738	50,740,151	3,143,306	3,589,201	4,499,893	5,904,532	4,857,474	5,381,669	6,692,670
IV. Other Imports	3,742,361	3,077,853	97,718	249,812	455,088	425,431	541,545	616,350	383,379
Total Imports as Per BOP (III+IV)	43,645,100	53,818,004	3,241,023	3,839,013	4,954,981	6,329,962	5,399,020	5,998,019	6,076,049

4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Aug	Sep	May	Jun	Jul	Aug ^R	Sep ^P
A. Food Group	5,423,938	8,347,897	451,654	731,528	650,757	797,824	647,438	826,018	890,752
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	162,930	191,509	11,053	14,648	16,506	15,832	10,565	9,676	13,293
2-Wheat un-milled	-	983,326	9,544	92,290	-	-	-	16,466	82,918
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	34,245	78,403	3,333	6,018	2,500	2,132	1,768	3,530	5,611
4-Tea	532,779	580,546	49,767	54,015	49,033	43,536	41,127	61,989	48,019
5-Spices	173,803	224,747	12,980	13,983	23,680	19,064	25,960	23,243	20,523
6-Soya bean Oil	57,548	95,516	12,453	18,150	9,205	23,916	12,095	4,503	4,665
7-Palm Oil	1,841,527	2,668,609	146,794	226,280	255,121	271,292	254,017	323,007	314,132
8-Sugar	3,823	128,654	486	12,344	286	442	18,317	35,514	37,666
9-Pulses	614,579	709,733	35,378	54,673	79,524	86,250	89,599	65,337	68,757
10-All others Food items	2,002,704	2,686,854	169,866	239,127	214,902	335,360	193,990	282,753	295,168
B. Machinery Group	8,787,151	10,146,564	645,607	781,365	937,209	1,282,059	881,726	984,860	978,915
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,372,927	1,912,444	113,196	158,372	149,029	325,301	164,831	175,026	189,936
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	376,438	460,162	32,614	32,379	40,383	44,475	41,888	56,530	42,242
13-Textile Machinery	437,426	591,980	22,614	38,887	56,904	101,220	65,165	79,262	86,221
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	192,278	141,259	7,057	14,422	11,090	16,157	10,678	9,989	17,976
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	2,251,260	1,664,283	89,771	119,747	190,707	204,994	167,452	184,942	139,441
16-Telecom	1,861,105	2,593,356	193,400	219,954	220,599	256,255	158,493	208,558	270,766
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	93,796	94,679	5,932	8,098	8,866	11,769	8,651	9,649	12,264
18-Other Machinery	2,201,921	2,688,401	181,023	189,506	259,631	321,888	264,568	260,904	220,069
C. Transport Group	1,545,940	2,987,383	106,241	151,840	291,449	362,943	312,153	355,352	450,157
19-Road Motor Veh. (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	1,279,051	2,458,218	99,041	111,436	241,199	277,938	258,406	315,114	323,801
20-Aircrafts Ships and Boats	250,968	513,625	7,035	39,266	46,310	79,074	52,831	39,695	125,434
21-Others Transport Equipments	15,921	15,540	165	1,138	3,940	5,931	916	543	922
D. Petroleum Group	10,411,546	11,357,853	770,588	805,086	1,184,356	1,475,680	1,330,287	1,756,826	1,505,836
22-Petroleum Products	4,732,798	5,160,138	362,663	375,698	565,736	728,639	647,466	891,951	636,285
23-Petroleum Crude	2,722,025	3,107,314	240,487	248,944	317,213	382,684	376,416	442,468	436,019
24-Natural Gas, Liquified	2,662,206	2,617,127	144,964	146,593	276,567	314,305	271,669	379,744	373,189
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquified	294,288	472,931	22,452	33,842	24,701	50,014	34,736	42,620	60,283
26. Others	227	343	22	9	139	38	-	43	60
E. Textile Group	2,529,442	3,866,096	218,344	285,093	363,472	352,736	401,120	372,780	415,134
27-Raw Cotton	880,111	1,479,685	67,441	88,566	130,366	162,247	98,155	108,986	135,663
28-Synthetic Fibre	427,399	629,097	46,763	57,194	73,098	53,467	92,345	70,004	82,020
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	503,573	655,730	44,886	61,616	55,717	33,461	86,534	67,724	72,172
30-Worn Clothing	168,765	309,571	9,878	15,505	37,338	38,650	38,948	39,712	34,322
31-Other Textile Items	549,595	792,013	49,376	62,212	66,953	64,911	85,138	86,354	90,957
F. Agricultural & Other Chemical Group	7,353,685	9,299,619	548,671	722,387	930,891	1,112,246	993,091	1,220,475	1,205,569
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	568,868	718,756	38,216	66,715	83,022	177,803	86,909	93,707	75,231
33-Insecticides	185,603	188,988	9,642	20,296	17,994	18,689	12,357	12,756	12,032
34-Plastic Material	1,907,337	2,472,798	154,684	188,400	218,948	216,794	236,114	265,833	253,075
35-Medicinal Products	997,427	1,390,126	81,986	107,908	155,450	244,047	234,097	455,254	458,196
36-Others	3,694,450	4,528,951	264,143	339,068	455,477	454,913	423,614	392,925	407,035
G. Metal Group	4,057,552	4,897,098	279,248	412,132	452,010	402,182	497,365	511,072	533,897
37-Gold	11,627	8,973	-	1,056	1,580	464	757	2,235	1,309
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,521,957	1,857,671	142,979	180,466	131,709	147,751	133,489	175,065	191,995
39-Iron and Steel	1,537,973	1,959,984	79,966	150,602	216,723	146,006	234,846	236,253	238,931
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	143,123	175,220	8,128	12,464	18,370	19,426	17,428	16,991	19,083
41-All other Metals & Articles	842,872	895,250	48,175	67,544	83,628	88,535	110,845	80,528	82,579
H. Miscellaneous Group	809,291	1,218,094	75,874	107,499	89,823	105,400	88,988	92,788	107,511
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	159,199	230,499	14,426	22,553	16,566	12,988	16,751	17,287	22,260
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	107,962	374,800	29,442	39,793	22,655	33,980	21,214	21,699	27,425
44-Wood & Cork	118,731	117,195	6,274	10,414	10,355	13,887	9,520	9,908	8,640
45-Jute	30,790	53,275	2,881	2,607	3,420	1,862	1,384	4,521	5,451
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	392,609	442,325	22,851	32,132	36,827	42,683	40,119	39,373	43,735
I. All other Items	3,634,347	4,259,286	219,469	299,616	396,742	460,681	422,850	456,736	507,133
TOTAL	44,552,898	56,379,890	3,315,696	4,296,546	5,296,709	6,351,751	5,575,018	6,576,907	6,594,904

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021 ^P				
			Aug	Sep	May	Jun	Jul ^R	Aug	Sep
Grand Total	22,536,060	25,631,992	1,513,991	1,956,047	2,129,966	2,492,011	2,251,024	2,348,046	2,641,992
A. Latin America	46,742	34,663	2,217	2,089	3,993	2,432	2,254	1,949	4,009
B. Central America	111,389	106,708	6,951	10,023	9,996	15,765	11,125	10,447	11,988
Mexico	81,418	76,899	5,448	6,899	7,389	12,298	7,074	6,834	8,285
Others	29,971	29,809	1,502	3,124	2,608	3,467	4,052	3,614	3,703
C. South America	219,854	256,939	14,544	22,893	26,346	29,283	25,406	29,072	29,084
Argentina	32,694	35,931	3,182	3,125	3,184	4,373	4,134	3,335	5,146
Brazil	65,251	76,816	3,236	8,013	7,000	7,214	5,773	8,432	7,619
Uruguay	4,374	6,085	413	343	389	619	1,064	326	1,042
Others	117,535	138,106	7,713	11,412	15,773	17,077	14,434	16,979	15,278
D. North America	4,186,859	5,342,666	355,159	399,731	480,993	586,811	535,134	539,693	582,521
Canada	270,138	311,795	20,426	23,647	26,622	31,245	31,818	31,116	28,578
USA	3,915,226	5,029,425	334,629	375,907	454,195	555,506	503,118	508,364	553,861
Others	1,495	1,446	104	176	176	61	198	214	82
E. Eastern Europe	572,355	708,450	41,570	50,368	58,689	65,989	62,677	61,622	61,502
Hungary	13,315	23,936	1,569	1,817	2,704	1,762	3,449	2,051	2,209
Romania	25,579	38,535	2,151	3,054	3,319	4,276	4,133	4,453	4,426
Russian Federation	130,093	163,970	7,598	8,489	13,412	15,242	11,446	9,687	9,983
Ukraine	52,627	52,878	2,279	3,885	3,533	4,158	5,890	4,008	4,993
Others	350,741	429,131	27,974	33,123	35,721	40,551	37,758	41,422	39,891
F. Northern Europe	2,182,861	2,687,729	177,855	206,226	216,455	244,652	238,625	221,136	257,106
Denmark	196,566	240,894	16,737	21,221	17,875	24,170	19,622	17,838	22,428
Finland	28,249	28,143	1,721	1,520	2,490	2,855	2,404	1,898	2,014
Norway	55,486	55,559	4,991	4,570	4,178	4,511	5,389	5,995	4,708
Sweden	128,586	188,502	17,818	14,427	13,947	14,460	17,425	13,171	14,957
United Kingdom	1,638,544	2,047,090	127,930	153,742	168,834	187,047	180,222	170,604	198,841
Others	135,430	127,540	8,659	10,746	9,132	11,609	13,563	11,630	14,158
G. Southern Europe	1,964,813	1,929,345	108,369	150,672	169,454	174,215	196,252	184,724	214,714
Greece	72,090	78,067	4,587	9,322	7,718	6,723	6,153	6,208	9,940
Italy	751,921	773,480	48,548	64,242	68,677	74,887	89,971	70,256	92,549
Spain	870,920	801,759	40,136	58,728	67,094	65,891	70,001	78,160	76,918
Others	269,882	276,039	15,097	18,380	25,965	26,713	30,126	30,101	35,307
H. Western Europe	3,344,183	3,779,951	255,741	312,983	298,918	365,580	341,879	347,726	374,190
Belgium	516,977	583,613	37,747	46,992	50,132	64,431	58,173	58,963	50,239
France	422,144	435,453	28,895	32,106	33,131	40,594	40,427	39,378	39,239
Germany	1,302,991	1,511,227	111,797	140,587	120,577	145,354	129,042	136,217	141,002
Netherlands	982,263	1,118,172	66,976	85,032	87,273	108,079	96,822	101,812	130,020
Switzerland	97,563	108,404	9,001	5,923	6,608	4,937	14,849	9,219	11,127
Others	22,245	23,081	1,324	2,343	1,197	2,184	2,566	2,137	2,563
I. Eastern Africa	659,858	495,684	37,559	40,060	41,939	51,499	43,936	46,059	45,568
Kenya	246,405	175,736	15,275	15,976	12,523	16,625	15,769	16,049	13,306
Mauritius	29,612	16,911	935	574	2,473	1,965	1,412	1,682	1,227
United Republic of Tanzania	68,570	48,492	2,377	4,438	2,674	4,420	2,819	4,661	4,006
Others	315,271	254,545	18,972	19,072	24,268	28,488	23,936	23,666	27,029

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021 ^P				
			Aug	Sep	May	Jun	Jul ^R	Aug	Sep
J. Middle Africa	32,524	45,872	4,227	2,902	6,687	1,836	1,965	1,523	1,779
K. Northern Africa	159,148	153,543	7,836	12,192	16,628	18,053	13,889	29,034	15,880
Egypt	87,707	87,171	4,264	5,088	11,154	9,478	7,461	23,202	9,150
Morocco	24,172	23,905	884	2,832	1,877	2,609	2,075	2,047	2,002
Others	47,268	42,468	2,688	4,272	3,597	5,966	4,352	3,784	4,728
L. Southern Africa	174,943	198,041	11,239	21,183	21,328	14,538	16,269	13,713	18,858
South Africa	160,664	182,293	9,698	19,731	16,773	13,411	15,312	12,838	17,883
Others	14,279	15,748	1,540	1,452	4,555	1,127	957	875	975
M. Western Africa	357,827	274,240	15,000	18,345	14,138	16,307	10,181	25,654	23,120
N. Eastern Asia	2,264,130	2,761,042	132,601	193,279	269,817	266,330	224,895	216,443	290,019
China	1,663,962	2,043,288	93,682	128,964	191,365	211,238	165,787	172,950	220,416
Hong Kong	217,850	224,308	11,781	20,101	17,442	23,625	17,391	14,742	22,332
Japan	186,493	175,584	12,085	16,111	14,695	16,844	17,073	13,850	15,265
Republic of Korea	185,067	170,365	12,045	14,729	15,138	14,544	14,389	14,056	12,842
Others	10,758	147,497	3,008	13,373	31,177	79	10,255	845	19,164
O. South-Central Asia	2,057,538	1,989,947	116,326	154,938	158,154	207,879	122,090	155,973	148,511
Afghanistan	890,052	983,295	61,011	86,083	66,653	87,915	38,613	57,058	31,975
Bangladesh	695,102	616,024	37,572	41,619	54,156	64,490	51,033	55,382	68,974
India	28,644	2,327	70	522	31	44	54	3	43
Iran	55	155	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	289,120	270,320	13,352	20,338	23,824	32,682	25,991	26,778	28,248
Others	154,565	117,826	4,322	6,376	13,490	22,748	6,400	16,751	19,270
P. South Eastern Asia	923,407	959,036	67,554	63,668	89,015	86,659	100,938	80,166	97,283
Indonesia	95,866	140,892	7,990	7,693	9,297	8,493	5,127	5,885	10,234
Malaysia	231,515	236,105	16,419	11,711	30,470	23,402	35,359	20,131	27,859
Singapore	178,556	183,156	20,420	14,520	11,622	13,522	24,483	12,295	20,366
Thailand	168,361	136,097	7,926	9,398	13,436	13,513	9,352	6,419	6,529
Others	249,109	262,786	14,799	20,346	24,191	27,730	26,617	35,437	32,295
Q. Western Asia	2,979,194	2,905,982	181,437	224,639	233,040	279,006	218,207	255,437	273,805
Bahrain	69,979	55,634	4,379	5,062	4,283	4,979	4,402	4,757	4,924
Jordan	34,240	31,903	2,205	2,416	2,536	3,394	1,900	2,397	3,211
Kuwait	112,851	138,747	9,616	10,803	11,160	10,779	8,749	10,466	11,496
Saudi Arabia	454,420	465,790	26,115	35,621	27,529	36,618	28,254	31,619	33,148
Turkey	283,923	268,263	20,490	24,109	20,616	29,577	24,491	28,206	25,408
United Arab Emirates	1,588,328	1,487,141	93,372	110,532	118,978	152,285	114,536	137,180	155,406
Others	435,453	458,505	25,259	36,096	47,937	41,374	35,875	40,811	40,212
R. Australia & New Zealand	254,294	339,548	23,709	24,406	31,670	30,389	31,710	26,996	26,510
Australia	205,029	269,562	19,763	19,424	26,893	25,788	26,913	22,641	21,525
New Zealand	43,148	52,141	3,645	4,222	4,594	3,743	4,412	3,959	4,444
Others	6,118	17,846	301	760	183	858	385	395	541
S. Others	48,880	46,866	2,305	2,312	2,791	5,807	3,907	3,605	4,323
I. Export Receipts through Banks	22,540,800	25,016,250	1,562,196	1,912,910	2,150,050	2,463,031	2,201,338	2,250,972	2,480,769
II. Freight on Export	216,682	211,930	22,999	22,999	13,214	20,139	20,139	22,968	22,968
III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)	22,324,118	24,804,320	1,539,197	1,889,911	2,136,837	2,442,891	2,181,199	2,228,004	2,457,801
IV. Other Exports	211,941	827,672	(25,206)	66,137	(6,871)	49,120	69,825	120,041	184,191

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Jul	Aug	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Grand Total	21,393,688	25,304,143	1,886,223	1,858,068	2,217,829	1,670,691	2,728,415	2,339,653	2,247,497
A. Latin America	34,317	26,160	1,663	3,076	3,248	1,558	2,744	2,128	1,706
B. Central America	107,802	113,916	11,137	14,751	11,130	9,880	16,717	12,677	14,121
Mexico	80,830	79,094	8,630	11,308	7,382	7,306	10,722	8,833	8,934
Others	26,972	34,822	2,507	3,442	3,748	2,573	5,996	3,844	5,187
C. South America	223,347	284,504	24,541	22,390	33,477	23,031	32,758	34,005	27,782
Argentina	32,389	37,187	3,175	3,194	2,284	2,868	4,665	5,496	4,288
Brazil	67,945	82,993	7,325	6,186	8,081	6,331	7,305	9,341	6,524
Uruguay	4,941	5,311	217	1,223	521	340	406	608	922
Others	118,072	159,011	13,825	11,787	22,591	13,493	20,383	18,560	16,047
D. North America	3,987,399	5,478,133	357,811	370,439	463,784	445,834	664,470	520,941	558,868
Canada	272,910	320,407	22,303	24,270	28,690	18,751	37,448	34,631	27,236
USA	3,714,428	5,157,646	335,502	346,149	435,090	427,083	627,021	486,292	531,628
Others	61	80	6	20	3	-	-	18	3
E. Eastern Europe	552,405	724,994	37,089	45,326	61,510	38,577	75,409	63,145	50,908
Hungary	10,257	18,761	1,122	1,075	2,217	1,297	3,376	2,825	1,593
Romania	27,637	42,458	2,127	2,923	3,723	3,035	5,796	4,793	3,588
Russian Federation	129,516	172,372	6,700	9,090	13,800	7,166	12,030	9,991	6,955
Ukraine	53,700	60,868	3,340	3,166	5,014	2,584	8,561	4,190	4,335
Others	331,294	430,534	23,800	29,072	36,757	24,495	45,647	41,346	34,437
F. Northern Europe	2,048,722	2,658,568	186,468	198,709	250,236	161,398	253,224	250,624	205,242
Denmark	185,016	248,456	15,322	17,437	18,080	9,555	29,310	16,985	11,840
Finland	27,991	32,056	2,348	3,077	3,361	2,492	2,643	3,006	1,627
Norway	57,273	57,151	4,986	5,488	4,023	3,259	5,830	6,045	5,262
Sweden	121,898	159,302	10,795	10,522	13,432	8,862	17,866	14,228	12,615
United Kingdom	1,521,218	2,030,051	140,637	149,639	199,748	129,822	184,827	196,851	161,398
Others	135,327	131,552	12,379	12,544	11,591	7,408	12,748	13,510	12,500
G. Southern Europe	1,905,642	2,063,293	151,426	180,462	182,588	125,329	233,213	182,398	224,433
Greece	74,781	77,515	6,558	7,464	6,787	6,272	8,151	6,868	8,824
Italy	730,185	788,628	58,346	66,070	69,189	46,243	99,719	70,927	87,596
Spain	828,256	876,947	69,627	80,381	72,907	46,392	88,944	83,265	99,443
Others	272,419	320,203	16,895	26,547	33,704	26,422	36,399	21,338	28,571
H. Western Europe	3,227,121	3,828,283	282,616	302,773	337,344	220,821	392,934	379,561	329,162
Belgium	552,856	637,352	43,510	50,090	66,115	42,661	69,608	58,763	51,935
France	366,175	412,538	34,305	33,273	30,566	26,874	47,649	37,305	34,221
Germany	1,264,009	1,505,542	111,390	111,836	125,153	77,875	143,614	151,804	119,878
Netherlands	1,019,242	1,246,227	91,184	104,839	113,715	72,142	129,520	128,664	121,038
Switzerland	12,827	14,077	1,115	1,571	879	623	1,104	1,712	1,282
Others	12,012	12,548	1,111	1,163	914	646	1,439	1,313	808
I. Eastern Africa	767,532	664,357	57,118	51,581	58,623	46,861	69,319	59,307	69,335
Kenya	289,419	241,045	19,403	17,125	16,930	15,279	24,213	18,558	22,385
Mauritius	20,032	12,867	1,542	1,454	2,004	657	1,392	1,827	1,415
United Republic of Tanzania	99,050	90,299	7,638	8,418	5,796	4,644	9,490	9,004	12,984
Others	359,031	320,145	28,535	24,585	33,893	26,280	34,225	29,918	32,551

4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Jul	Aug	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
J. Middle Africa	49,802	61,192	3,045	2,388	4,869	2,728	4,103	2,893	2,746
K. Northern Africa	162,287	178,950	12,438	14,278	15,560	9,006	25,398	26,252	15,399
Egypt	80,662	88,080	6,488	7,195	8,307	4,343	13,772	8,089	9,220
Morocco	23,901	26,438	1,526	2,064	2,320	1,071	3,044	2,861	1,257
Others	57,725	64,431	4,424	5,019	4,933	3,592	8,581	15,302	4,922
L. Southern Africa	186,095	217,949	17,292	14,133	20,564	13,388	21,538	16,830	17,556
South Africa	179,630	211,189	16,338	13,640	20,293	12,996	20,665	16,196	16,761
Others	6,465	6,760	954	493	271	392	873	634	795
M. Western Africa	313,691	250,738	34,968	20,876	12,468	13,204	14,281	20,787	19,531
N. Eastern Asia	2,219,578	2,955,318	200,679	172,909	256,782	189,509	290,740	250,614	235,073
China	1,735,119	2,437,663	152,961	134,432	217,068	156,487	242,024	200,944	201,965
Hong Kong	73,334	93,348	10,131	7,136	7,139	5,400	7,544	5,345	5,133
Japan	171,536	176,244	15,433	14,994	12,988	12,855	17,824	21,606	12,764
Republic of Korea	177,362	187,652	16,690	10,457	14,126	10,745	16,231	14,884	10,542
Others	62,227	60,411	5,463	5,890	5,461	4,022	7,118	7,834	4,669
O. South-Central Asia	1,940,628	2,123,186	187,972	151,867	179,482	147,543	217,390	179,025	154,166
Afghanistan	855,038	1,023,562	90,273	55,004	90,051	65,543	83,646	50,528	49,569
Bangladesh	653,887	651,578	53,989	60,723	51,754	50,839	64,402	73,764	64,490
India	8,044	78	4,585	2,547	11	-	-	-	-
Iran	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	300,746	275,799	25,862	25,196	20,862	20,175	21,858	27,918	25,621
Others	122,909	172,170	13,262	8,396	16,804	10,986	47,485	26,816	14,485
P. South Eastern Asia	901,339	972,145	71,672	74,228	85,979	59,645	114,097	127,758	66,478
Indonesia	111,260	149,456	9,166	7,897	8,138	7,731	7,554	7,300	8,045
Malaysia	267,135	239,812	18,239	10,685	32,096	19,231	31,178	54,602	20,788
Singapore	53,913	82,330	4,673	7,092	2,567	4,229	4,728	4,795	4,411
Thailand	180,491	173,521	11,885	25,052	17,434	9,466	35,363	10,106	6,611
Others	288,541	327,026	27,710	23,502	25,746	18,988	35,274	50,955	26,623
Q. Western Asia	2,516,470	2,348,817	227,032	198,940	196,401	137,709	264,781	181,030	225,875
Bahrain	70,170	58,672	6,111	6,170	4,570	3,206	6,931	4,126	5,219
Jordan	38,477	27,350	3,020	3,389	2,299	2,860	2,425	2,692	3,923
Kuwait	104,187	115,743	8,366	8,862	9,061	7,638	10,487	7,449	16,133
Saudi Arabia	443,002	415,894	36,579	31,075	34,726	21,478	36,618	23,139	29,427
Turkey	262,678	273,893	25,225	19,787	22,864	19,110	32,146	25,277	26,012
United Arab Emirates	1,134,724	1,007,182	104,342	99,163	87,291	60,989	123,773	84,670	98,212
Others	463,233	450,083	43,390	30,495	35,589	22,430	52,401	33,676	46,949
R. Australia & New Zealand	245,361	328,683	20,611	18,647	22,293	24,378	34,723	29,363	28,737
Australia	207,385	281,685	17,739	15,078	19,014	21,824	30,427	25,005	24,069
New Zealand	37,977	46,998	2,872	3,569	3,279	2,554	4,296	4,359	4,668
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S. Others	4,151	24,959	647	294	21,493	291	577	314	380

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021 ^P				
			Aug	Sep	May	Jun	Jul ^R	Aug	Sep
Grand Total	43,645,100	53,818,004	3,241,023	3,839,013	4,954,981	6,329,962	5,399,020	5,998,019	66,076,049
A. Latin America	22,488	32,754	6,756	1,421	4,178	3,946	2,170	1,356	393
B. Central America	53,088	57,109	2,799	3,893	3,273	7,339	6,407	12,791	9,909
Mexico	43,984	39,223	2,401	2,349	2,281	5,950	5,812	11,355	2,214
Others	9,104	17,886	397	1,544	992	1,389	595	1,436	7,695
C. South America	614,974	897,667	55,633	38,799	139,774	161,769	112,853	126,703	92,272
Argentina	68,860	80,320	8,179	9,036	14,631	9,304	7,741	8,963	11,594
Brazil	515,193	795,824	45,614	27,926	122,319	151,327	99,938	114,072	78,784
Uruguay	16,515	6,715	728	823	463	48	1,818	266	782
Others	14,405	14,809	1,113	1,015	2,362	1,091	3,356	3,402	1,112
D. North America	2,578,783	2,910,394	177,198	168,320	251,014	271,182	251,869	228,037	286,039
Canada	326,261	463,661	36,990	35,226	41,451	23,825	20,669	27,576	27,891
USA	2,251,298	2,445,991	140,144	133,055	209,294	247,317	231,166	200,461	258,135
Others	1,224	742	64	39	269	41	34	-	13
E. Eastern Europe	415,393	1,135,382	33,970	106,999	39,435	75,226	34,357	66,680	127,478
Hungary	11,693	13,551	407	1,306	377	1,330	536	1,729	1,358
Romania	18,083	18,199	3,160	1,706	3,456	965	1,848	3,364	2,939
Russian Federation	218,200	593,611	17,060	12,225	17,507	40,512	17,226	13,799	13,528
Ukraine	47,298	298,080	5,103	78,162	1,158	16,224	2,001	28,252	88,420
Others	120,119	211,942	8,240	13,601	16,937	16,195	12,747	19,536	21,233
F. Northern Europe	1,146,831	1,330,264	80,174	100,316	103,755	172,174	90,598	103,195	132,308
Denmark	80,890	82,356	5,215	6,375	7,029	6,770	12,222	6,861	5,818
Finland	52,155	73,039	2,494	10,193	2,860	11,898	5,366	3,538	15,800
Norway	16,567	23,821	622	1,500	2,237	3,091	2,725	2,840	2,930
Sweden	240,925	301,405	13,914	11,119	31,215	44,253	14,834	13,139	19,230
United Kingdom	692,551	780,086	50,649	66,054	54,570	98,077	51,477	69,315	80,618
Others	63,743	69,557	7,280	5,077	5,843	8,084	3,974	7,502	7,912
G. Southern Europe	760,211	898,947	58,382	49,563	96,526	122,126	124,189	79,430	100,016
Greece	26,868	54,235	1,907	802	2,882	4,414	1,236	1,883	3,787
Italy	509,916	568,009	38,518	35,144	62,712	73,938	87,898	49,972	43,896
Spain	189,465	213,676	14,646	10,760	27,129	29,639	23,697	23,797	39,205
Others	33,962	63,026	3,311	2,858	3,803	14,136	11,358	3,778	13,128
H. Western Europe	3,039,429	3,629,365	319,049	238,532	316,232	343,447	340,900	347,917	361,017
Belgium	306,937	419,822	52,841	29,584	31,095	47,933	38,699	41,270	43,039
France	356,109	349,555	20,467	25,377	33,742	30,387	35,381	32,417	33,623
Germany	949,280	1,148,035	63,829	80,014	123,180	129,955	96,320	113,737	109,549
Netherlands	668,013	465,645	68,829	36,720	29,312	28,073	76,419	79,111	71,776
Switzerland	649,016	1,103,053	100,935	56,123	86,554	92,342	79,952	65,923	86,012
Others	110,075	143,255	12,148	10,715	12,349	14,758	14,129	15,459	17,018
I. Eastern Africa	563,679	576,205	33,036	60,420	38,089	43,228	38,017	53,018	65,058
Kenya	419,210	440,225	27,585	37,827	32,376	35,920	28,059	40,178	37,332
Mauritius	4,530	7,747	167	1,019	707	669	501	1,242	458
United Republic of Tanzania	82,288	45,934	1,912	3,318	2,463	2,130	1,421	6,277	13,176
Others	57,650	82,299	3,372	18,255	2,544	4,509	8,036	5,321	14,092

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021 ^P				
			Aug	Sep	May	Jun	Jul ^R	Aug	Sep
J. Middle Africa	9,407	89,411	134	612	47,276	386	1,587	2,313	1,870
K. Northern Africa	680,703	637,995	43,087	38,974	69,406	74,308	91,405	41,457	49,728
Egypt	271,368	286,536	11,655	14,150	48,279	53,347	50,651	14,018	14,589
Morocco	312,471	334,102	30,243	24,515	21,089	20,021	40,587	27,266	34,431
Others	96,864	17,357	1,189	309	37	939	167	173	708
L. Southern Africa	825,938	913,877	36,408	50,977	70,898	121,392	100,548	121,594	119,122
South Africa	812,072	888,157	36,248	49,332	69,815	119,992	97,445	118,717	115,055
Others	13,866	25,720	160	1,645	1,082	1,400	3,104	2,877	4,067
M. Western Africa	260,114	151,820	21,478	1,917	5,620	16,685	10,220	56,168	24,133
N. Eastern Asia	12,009,678	16,812,626	993,324	1,123,266	1,446,773	2,162,481	1,701,990	1,750,695	1,685,276
China	9,568,121	13,306,143	798,758	894,730	1,144,646	1,845,246	1,311,976	1,392,436	1,307,689
Hong Kong	650,360	688,960	51,751	64,073	62,130	60,324	42,944	80,877	56,377
Japan	1,033,610	1,497,085	64,368	72,873	129,342	124,961	181,887	160,332	181,789
Republic of Korea	752,937	1,315,640	77,862	91,365	110,428	131,945	165,165	116,531	139,037
Others	4,650	4,798	585	225	226	4	17	520	385
O. South-Central Asia	626,889	582,686	33,136	42,420	46,220	53,296	45,016	44,269	56,401
Afghanistan	121,832	179,228	5,298	8,306	16,325	15,501	12,405	6,555	14,628
Bangladesh	48,733	76,134	3,865	4,305	4,690	3,082	3,518	6,209	7,719
India	373,561	183,785	15,845	18,510	13,230	16,954	13,833	15,034	13,635
Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	70,997	85,090	6,683	7,534	5,366	7,643	6,910	7,182	7,918
Others	11,766	58,449	1,444	3,765	6,610	10,115	8,350	9,289	12,500
P. South Eastern Asia	5,358,793	7,165,823	394,616	482,627	705,822	759,256	713,698	777,048	841,934
Indonesia	1,029,945	1,312,419	64,825	76,838	163,067	164,117	163,367	210,746	218,494
Malaysia	948,428	1,187,313	87,306	90,126	113,508	93,596	102,128	111,303	128,295
Singapore	2,371,885	3,115,898	156,008	202,898	308,703	347,796	293,646	318,090	321,834
Thailand	714,475	1,067,743	44,563	75,108	88,093	106,003	113,901	102,941	137,152
Others	294,059	482,451	41,913	37,656	32,451	47,745	40,656	33,968	36,159
Q. Western Asia	11,494,938	13,558,399	890,728	1,140,160	1,161,093	1,601,374	1,227,973	1,632,102	1,771,625
Bahrain	127,867	226,081	7,126	4,921	57,292	44,307	39,699	11,840	107,916
Jordan	15,387	18,296	1,873	1,946	1,528	1,899	2,868	1,230	2,253
Kuwait	1,020,313	1,354,908	102,759	108,127	91,076	187,906	158,341	219,105	126,824
Saudi Arabia	1,318,703	2,389,503	157,418	219,790	182,132	283,485	293,472	264,508	413,672
Turkey	608,263	866,628	22,575	40,815	71,532	111,292	48,976	51,929	61,736
United Arab Emirates	6,358,742	6,961,936	556,743	688,996	618,494	738,858	525,282	827,009	930,910
Others	2,045,664	1,741,046	42,235	75,565	139,038	233,628	159,337	256,481	128,313
R. Australia & New Zealand	258,593	427,951	32,491	19,959	49,519	40,434	57,038	36,567	61,448
Australia	222,677	381,983	29,635	16,039	46,756	37,098	52,807	32,023	57,719
New Zealand	32,287	42,989	2,836	3,906	2,743	2,841	4,113	3,452	3,590
Others	3,629	2,979	20	14	20	495	119	1,091	139
S. Others	290,081	339,477	18,130	19,623	29,859	38,329	41,429	49,666	64,610
I. Import Payments Through Banks	41,010,008	52,148,151	3,230,530	3,688,799	4,624,762	6,068,378	4,992,265	5,531,007	5,850,637
II. Freight & Insurance	1,107,270	1,408,000	87,224	99,598	124,869	163,846	134,791	149,337	157,967
III. Import Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	39,902,738	50,740,151	3,143,306	3,589,201	4,499,893	5,904,532	4,857,474	5,381,670	5,692,670
IV. Other Imports	3,742,361	3,077,853	97,718	249,812	455,088	425,431	541,545	616,350	383,379

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Jul	Aug	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Grand Total	44,552,898	56,379,910	3,713,021	3,720,146	5,242,087	5,296,709	6,351,751	5,575,018	6,576,907
A. Latin America	11,351	10,710	731	729	888	1,289	1,161	1,516	1,250
B. Central America	152,546	128,757	14,086	4,268	12,243	9,210	21,806	5,815	13,750
Mexico	103,283	111,131	13,389	3,495	10,002	8,120	19,538	3,433	5,128
Others	49,264	17,626	697	774	2,241	1,090	2,268	2,382	8,622
C. South America	881,008	1,504,280	49,948	63,537	211,341	170,668	351,225	135,062	224,172
Argentina	85,207	158,267	14,568	9,402	9,695	11,062	22,249	10,244	8,759
Brazil	754,463	1,278,127	32,008	50,394	192,150	153,097	315,130	115,490	210,970
Uruguay	3,622	3,759	90	43	342	3	1,710	240	221
Others	37,715	64,190	3,282	3,698	9,154	6,568	12,136	9,088	4,222
D. North America	3,041,247	3,514,481	170,556	177,822	309,472	280,574	300,497	254,971	308,246
Canada	500,658	630,540	40,307	62,088	101,438	50,297	37,140	24,993	38,150
USA	2,516,902	2,883,940	130,249	115,734	208,034	230,277	263,357	229,978	270,095
Others	23,687	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
E. Eastern Europe	579,620	1,529,799	56,815	41,286	57,626	84,050	109,697	69,781	86,525
Hungary	22,099	32,286	1,762	2,004	2,687	2,123	4,735	4,201	5,268
Romania	21,344	18,996	2,393	1,848	2,296	1,396	2,689	2,814	2,467
Russian Federation	291,642	778,245	22,509	17,111	27,557	51,532	69,346	40,467	20,020
Ukraine	70,303	410,569	14,161	3,742	2,283	2,616	3,269	3,574	32,671
Others	174,232	289,701	15,989	16,580	22,802	26,383	29,658	18,725	26,098
F. Northern Europe	1,124,466	1,202,530	100,535	85,589	103,327	105,950	113,797	90,619	124,982
Denmark	130,886	94,973	7,135	6,714	7,285	9,876	9,773	4,717	10,374
Finland	53,848	52,572	6,844	5,275	3,272	5,159	5,793	4,900	5,644
Norway	22,222	38,479	2,269	2,021	3,805	3,786	5,679	3,013	6,544
Sweden	193,722	244,353	11,726	13,033	27,387	28,032	25,757	25,065	36,286
United Kingdom	613,524	664,337	62,861	50,309	51,808	49,869	59,553	45,610	60,647
Others	110,263	107,816	9,700	8,236	9,770	9,230	7,243	7,314	5,486
G. Southern Europe	734,251	854,297	65,064	53,826	86,197	74,284	104,037	89,074	87,279
Greece	32,532	36,583	1,096	734	5,202	3,233	2,975	877	1,675
Italy	490,401	498,816	41,061	38,476	48,361	35,216	60,843	49,925	51,626
Spain	161,608	215,111	20,854	11,131	20,359	23,186	26,394	19,923	24,143
Others	49,710	103,786	2,052	3,484	12,275	12,650	13,824	18,349	9,835
H. Western Europe	2,945,563	3,407,794	245,999	241,256	264,483	259,292	390,419	232,989	336,164
Belgium	266,923	355,401	17,111	21,515	26,329	37,203	26,750	26,001	40,431
France	398,461	419,132	35,975	36,483	35,387	39,705	51,643	34,355	30,834
Germany	787,302	1,015,079	75,567	56,731	73,466	78,426	107,030	63,845	91,165
Netherlands	616,369	514,439	53,051	43,580	22,347	25,648	100,067	20,825	50,797
Switzerland	269,467	327,725	19,815	31,343	46,281	19,444	20,963	21,110	40,587
Others	607,040	776,018	44,480	51,604	60,672	58,867	83,965	66,853	82,351
I. Eastern Africa	654,659	750,742	33,422	29,256	72,707	57,715	55,788	65,577	89,293
Kenya	446,592	509,884	25,751	23,379	46,544	42,417	38,521	36,246	54,422
Mauritius	5,223	6,199	114	83	1,731	18	81	369	151
United Republic of Tanzania	95,849	68,137	1,780	810	4,553	3,570	1,169	1,894	11,425
Others	106,996	166,521	5,777	4,984	19,880	11,711	16,017	27,068	23,295

4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Jul	Aug	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
J. Middle Africa	9,591	126,021	493	623	26,081	24,973	23,630	27,065	44,207
K. Northern Africa	802,362	848,998	126,832	64,733	82,930	71,332	105,842	139,099	99,887
Egypt	286,436	339,200	81,151	33,677	33,901	28,439	53,544	99,539	52,842
Morocco	349,122	433,798	22,243	30,633	42,278	40,232	50,627	35,678	44,546
Others	166,805	76,001	23,437	423	6,752	2,661	1,671	3,882	2,498
L. Southern Africa	1,010,189	1,209,881	84,131	75,212	113,969	108,158	121,303	135,178	139,410
South Africa	997,414	1,198,990	81,880	74,631	113,479	107,447	119,806	134,490	137,315
Others	12,774	10,891	2,251	580	490	710	1,498	688	2,095
M. Western Africa	304,296	243,296	1,764	52,837	11,237	33,781	28,100	22,910	59,895
N. Eastern Asia	14,730,384	19,292,880	1,169,062	1,175,110	1,666,974	1,937,394	2,285,904	1,919,290	2,099,287
China	12,082,132	15,537,421	939,299	912,254	1,313,815	1,594,213	1,936,913	1,585,318	1,722,582
Hong Kong	145,186	124,527	6,064	5,294	5,679	6,915	6,301	3,313	2,874
Japan	1,105,126	1,568,462	133,649	134,191	143,351	158,819	185,300	180,890	176,983
Republic of Korea	788,211	1,416,032	56,600	72,525	165,790	107,039	122,678	110,091	127,602
Others	609,729	646,438	33,450	50,846	38,339	70,408	34,711	39,678	69,246
O. South-Central Asia	1,408,754	1,650,619	188,116	144,411	145,954	97,218	131,961	130,813	170,340
Afghanistan	473,144	606,285	36,472	40,686	46,938	32,095	26,944	27,627	45,436
Bangladesh	45,930	74,723	1,079	1,206	5,043	5,008	3,190	2,872	9,305
India	380,096	317,350	101,624	64,253	21,298	21,080	37,710	51,860	50,146
Iran	438,255	531,154	44,228	32,958	62,536	29,607	52,145	38,567	53,922
Sri Lanka	59,720	81,992	3,964	4,473	6,210	5,175	4,947	5,665	6,362
Others	11,609	39,115	750	835	3,928	4,252	7,025	4,222	5,170
P. South Eastern Asia	5,039,922	6,676,218	399,611	448,311	644,336	661,567	606,731	675,454	803,183
Indonesia	2,151,308	3,185,514	124,002	174,900	327,601	302,533	318,621	327,829	382,785
Malaysia	942,101	1,098,551	59,202	89,254	94,548	92,344	82,638	119,234	133,840
Singapore	633,143	559,287	84,698	55,983	36,218	110,126	34,809	30,899	108,603
Thailand	845,209	1,241,923	83,819	86,496	132,948	111,163	121,208	154,085	134,931
Others	468,161	590,942	47,890	41,677	53,020	45,403	49,455	43,408	43,024
Q. Western Asia	10,803,674	12,881,806	991,451	1,034,446	1,358,431	1,259,389	1,541,508	1,492,132	1,834,034
Bahrain	47,777	91,793	3,276	2,048	15,489	23,534	11,785	21,178	34,273
Jordan	15,375	23,693	1,843	3,023	2,248	1,506	3,536	2,532	2,340
Kuwait	1,131,334	1,557,370	124,820	94,080	154,418	208,768	158,666	189,545	147,737
Saudi Arabia	1,743,527	2,672,801	156,186	149,884	276,332	218,983	308,978	314,818	404,873
Turkey	356,607	484,151	24,240	35,370	53,060	44,495	48,407	44,894	33,208
United Arab Emirates	5,169,595	5,511,262	443,960	499,713	527,926	560,778	709,021	721,613	808,144
Others	2,339,458	2,540,736	237,126	250,327	328,959	201,325	301,116	197,552	403,459
R. Australia & New Zealand	303,861	546,145	14,363	26,898	73,754	59,825	58,328	87,577	54,980
Australia	263,854	491,887	11,777	23,814	67,535	54,086	55,195	83,033	50,790
New Zealand	39,886	54,064	2,577	3,069	6,219	5,716	3,118	4,544	4,124
Others	121	194	8	15	1	22	15	0	66
S. Others	15,153	660	44	..	139	40	16	97	22

4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible Except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	58.31	735.50	1,134.29	1,061.25	1,043.30	1,485.92	1,054.28	580.96	1,838.42	820.87
FY19	59.21	794.77	1,229.51	860.48	1,119.52	2,016.59	1,129.18	616.90	1,466.32	887.27
FY20	61.43	841.44	1,280.54	830.28	1,327.78	1,894.55	1,252.79	647.03	1,129.99	982.56
FY21	62.38	903.14	1,355.88	776.77	1,210.79	1,624.56	1,256.13	669.74	1,393.65	1,185.14
FY19										
Jul-Sep	57.67	755.16	1,153.35	959.54	1,109.62	2,063.32	1,110.95	586.37	1,461.01	830.31
Oct-Dec	59.63	795.77	1,257.44	848.99	1,024.09	2,082.45	1,146.10	620.96	1,381.52	873.19
Jan-Mar	60.82	807.94	1,242.14	819.37	1,167.73	1,842.06	1,095.42	629.44	1,456.97	915.65
Apr-Jun	58.72	820.19	1,265.12	814.02	1,176.63	2,078.54	1,164.26	630.83	1,565.78	929.93
FY20										
Jul-Sep	60.55	830.09	1,290.83	826.50	1,254.22	2,083.03	1,248.71	637.63	1,473.59	917.28
Oct-Dec	61.66	855.28	1,308.96	850.91	1,351.83	2,080.91	1,361.55	649.42	780.48	1,005.87
Jan-Mar	62.10	849.77	1,281.48	831.50	1,341.94	2,005.66	1,096.27	663.40	1,213.88	968.32
Apr-Jun	61.42	830.61	1,240.90	812.22	1,363.11	1,408.59	1,304.64	637.66	1,052.02	1,038.75
FY21										
Jul-Sep	64.34	886.91	1,306.56	865.55	1,328.39	1,503.23	1,442.83	665.48	1,429.66	1,148.70
Oct-Dec	65.05	914.85	1,381.79	859.36	1,250.31	1,565.81	1,490.11	672.73	1,337.17	1,214.59
Jan-Mar	61.77	908.87	1,379.42	628.77	1,125.23	1,600.29	1,040.51	673.45	1,414.88	1,210.42
Apr-Jun	58.35	901.92	1,355.75	753.40	1,139.24	1,828.92	1,051.05	667.31	1,392.89	1,166.85

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	1,261.25	943.23	1,656.22	1,020.56	1,030.32	1,010.73	1,264.05	939.97	1,913.85	2,652.61
FY19	1,342.30	908.93	1,325.61	1,102.13	1,564.46	995.35	1,335.10	1,110.15	1,533.64	2,186.14
FY20	1,369.71	1,172.18	1,287.99	1,228.58	1,411.00	1,133.53	1,455.62	1,289.64	1,387.32	2,019.53
FY21	1,450.51	1,179.43	1,488.28	1,284.58	1,259.52	1,451.50	1,426.78	1,333.21	1,895.14	1,989.64
FY19										
Jul-Sep	1,309.39	826.75	1,643.09	1,087.66	1,487.85	1,032.99	1,272.16	1,011.90	1,570.33	2,054.76
Oct-Dec	1,334.50	845.71	860.74	1,088.60	1,594.79	1,029.84	1,333.91	1,110.55	1,408.58	2,088.00
Jan-Mar	1,328.50	920.98	1,378.04	1,087.30	1,541.60	908.17	1,356.71	1,136.77	1,418.63	2,293.25
Apr-Jun	1,396.81	1,042.27	1,420.56	1,144.96	1,633.60	1,010.39	1,377.62	1,181.39	1,737.02	2,308.56
FY20										
Jul-Sep	1,370.92	1,097.89	1,341.74	1,177.12	1,581.48	1,068.85	1,388.11	1,267.68	1,283.96	2,147.72
Oct-Dec	1,387.10	1,166.43	1,361.24	1,268.66	1,537.85	1,088.87	1,426.77	1,305.80	1,342.22	2,024.27
Jan-Mar	1,368.44	1,205.84	1,234.33	1,136.54	1,616.92	1,106.95	1,496.57	1,324.46	1,115.70	1,760.77
Apr-Jun	1,352.37	1,218.55	1,214.63	1,332.00	907.75	1,269.46	1,511.03	1,260.63	1,807.38	2,145.34
FY21										
Jul-Sep	1,378.39	1,188.98	1,671.42	1,223.38	1,101.44	1,271.66	1,468.84	1,318.80	1,798.97	2,161.23
Oct-Dec	1,406.44	1,203.80	1,527.15	1,255.55	1,111.16	1,413.34	1,426.17	1,341.00	1,926.42	1,951.15
Jan-Mar	1,471.46	1,232.86	1,390.05	1,312.83	1,317.20	1,546.53	1,383.16	1,345.74	1,917.62	1,953.05
Apr-Jun	1,545.75	1,092.09	1,364.48	1,346.57	1,508.27	1,574.47	1,428.93	1,327.29	1,937.56	1,893.12

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	220.55	265.35	365.63	232.05	80.27	404.57	198.35	2,394.26	258.08
FY19	248.38	265.65	439.61	239.38	100.90	586.22	205.60	2,636.51	349.13
FY20	233.82	288.41	460.39	196.74	96.93	690.96	193.17	2,920.74	316.19
FY21	247.77	264.13	568.19	224.05	62.21	1,052.14	221.60	5,602.16	305.66
FY19									
Jul-Sep	219.21	187.88	49.61	165.34	106.39	442.32	203.44	3,719.04	282.43
Oct-Dec	247.15	265.90	1,220.69	256.43	93.03	771.10	207.38	777.27	334.28
Jan-Mar	260.91	323.55	73.18	233.70	91.25	598.68	210.11	1,454.36	363.55
Apr-Jun	266.25	285.28	414.94	302.04	112.92	532.79	201.46	4,595.35	416.24
FY20									
Jul-Sep	264.47	261.50	176.41	220.29	72.83	550.75	226.17	663.60	373.49
Oct-Dec	261.60	302.39	365.81	224.07	119.04	607.84	217.92	805.29	363.49
Jan-Mar	246.46	298.90	824.02	173.59	79.63	853.26	198.85	5,633.73	351.03
Apr-Jun	162.73	290.85	475.30	168.99	116.23	752.00	129.73	4,580.32	176.73
FY21									
Jul-Sep	213.51	214.98	433.04	196.64	85.86	865.27	190.77	1,262.93	269.77
Oct-Dec	253.50	290.68	1,049.16	233.93	69.21	804.88	222.03	3,464.29	319.66
Jan-Mar	271.76	301.19	434.09	256.34	34.93	1,322.31	246.31	9,494.53	320.65
Apr-Jun	252.29	249.66	356.48	209.30	58.83	1,216.09	227.30	8,186.90	312.56

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91=100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery And Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	415.76	213.34	326.87	828.29	212.55	233.56	333.01	374.78	821.58	553.03
FY19	381.96	260.63	513.65	796.42	173.12	236.21	358.27	319.70	708.22	444.93
FY20	308.99	348.02	542.41	836.24	147.27	244.27	332.64	254.08	400.60	284.61
FY21	441.04	361.83	425.97	1,134.89	181.63	316.54	447.69	306.51	739.58	471.63
FY19										
Jul-Sep	369.94	252.15	385.19	530.15	172.48	236.82	356.87	312.57	738.08	395.82
Oct-Dec	400.29	251.91	718.44	596.10	185.18	231.46	386.79	298.05	844.33	462.74
Jan-Mar	373.20	224.36	600.79	951.20	154.29	238.26	327.49	346.13	682.37	376.94
Apr-Jun	384.39	314.10	350.16	1,108.22	180.51	238.31	361.93	322.03	568.11	544.21
FY20										
Jul-Sep	298.28	325.20	354.04	525.04	146.76	237.52	311.68	243.18	472.30	290.70
Oct-Dec	332.85	381.03	1,102.86	595.96	179.14	243.41	391.20	279.35	466.14	246.32
Jan-Mar	313.75	264.76	278.03	1,373.32	123.78	283.92	311.21	265.10	338.82	304.86
Apr-Jun	291.06	421.07	434.70	850.65	139.38	212.24	316.47	228.69	325.14	296.55
FY21										
Jul-Sep	359.81	318.23	93.60	882.13	191.17	312.29	418.28	290.79	465.08	271.61
Oct-Dec	382.84	473.36	173.23	1,136.60	170.98	203.96	456.37	347.57	452.45	393.05
Jan-Mar	482.54	266.28	871.18	1,366.64	163.69	447.05	442.77	312.20	914.51	465.13
Apr-Jun	538.96	389.44	565.86	1,154.20	200.66	302.87	473.34	275.48	1,126.28	756.71

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics